2021 Bibliography of West Virginia Archeology

By

Robert F. Maslowski and Hank Lutton

*Robert F. Maslowski, PO Box 213, Milton West Virginia 25541
maslowski@marshall.edu

marshall.academia.edu/BobMaslowski

*Hank D. Lutton, 420 Market Street, Apt. 4, Yorkville, Ohio 43971
hankistan@gmail.com

Introduction

This bibliography of West Virginia Archeology includes all articles published in the West Virginia Archeologist and publications from journals, books and edited volumes using West Virginia archeological data through April 2020.

A Fellowship Grant from the West Virginia Humanities Council funded the final preparation of the bibliography in 2009.

The bibliography was designed for use by professional researchers, amateur archeologists, historians and the general public. The references include popular articles from Goldenseal and Wonderful West Virginia as well as highly technical articles. As an example of its use, teachers in my West Virginia Archeology for the K12 Classroom class used the bibliography and the county index to prepare an overview of the archeology in their county of residence or the county where they were teaching. Many were amazed at the amount of archeology in their areas and stressed that it was this type of local information that they could use in their classrooms.

Journals systematically searched for references include:

American Anthropologist
American Antiquity
Archaeology of Eastern North America
Current Anthropology
Goldenseal
Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology
Maryland Archeology
Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology
Mountain State Geology
Ohio Archaeologist
Pennsylvania Archaeologist
Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia
Several references from other journals are listed but these journals were not systematically checked because articles on West Virginia Archeology or articles using West Virginia data are seldom found in these publications.

The initial bibliography started as an update of the Davis (1978) bibliography and included 169 citations from 1978 to the spring of 1987. It also included a number of older references omitted in the Davis bibliography.

The 1987 bibliography was periodically updated. With the help of Hank Lutton and graduate students Joyce Stover, Clifton Isaacs and Jeff Jack from Marshall University Graduate College, the published references from Davis (1978) were added to make a comprehensive bibliography of West Virginia archeology.

Articles published in the Newsletter of the West Virginia Archeological Society and unpublished papers have been excluded. The articles in Davis (1978) listed under Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin have been included since they include authors and the complete set of the Bulletin is available on CD from the Eastern States Federation. The county histories listed in Davis (1978) were included if they reference archeological sites.

References follow the West Virginia Archeologist and American Antiquity format.

The bibliography has two indices, general categories and a county index. The references are listed in the indices in a scientific format. While this takes up more space it is much easier to use than the numbering system in the Davis (1978) bibliography and makes updating much easier. Figure 1 is a map that shows the distribution of archeological sites by county. The map is periodically updated and published in the West Virginia Archeologist to give readers an idea of how archeological research in West Virginia is progressing.

This bibliography should be viewed as a working document. It will be periodically updated. Additions and corrections are welcome and should be sent to the authors Robert F. Maslowski (maslowski@marshall.edu) or Hank D. Lutton (hankistan@gmail.com).
Figure 1. Archeological site distribution map for West Virginia.

WV Bib Master 4/23/2021

Abbott, Charles C.
1875  Note on Hematite Indian Axes from West Virginia, U.S.A. Nature 12:478.

Abrams, Elliot M.

Adams, John J.
1960  A Fluted Point from Cabell County, West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 12:24-25.
Adams, John J. and S. F. Durrett

Adamson, Greg

Adovasio, James M. and Rhonda L. Andrews
1980 Basketry, Cordage and Bark Impressions from the Northern Thorn Mound (46Mg78), Monongalia County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 30:33-72.

Aler, F. Vernon
1888 *Alder's History of Martinsburg and Berkeley County, West Virginia*. The Mail Publishing Company, Hagerstown.

Allman, C. B.

Alvord, Clarence W. and Lee Bidgood

Ambler, Charles H.

Ambler, Charles H. and Festus P. Summers

Anderson, David G.

Anderson, David G. and Michael K. Faught

Anderson, Jerrel C.


Anonymous


1950 Archeological Map of West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 3:Back Cover.

1951 Archeological Map of West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 3:Inside Back Cover.


1965 Excavation of Old Shawnee Town is Changing Our View of Indian History in this Area of West Virginia. Inco News 13(7):1,3.


Applegarth, Jan D., James M. Adovasio, and Jack Donahue 1978 46SU3 Revisited. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 48(Special Issue 1).


Atwater, Caleb  1820  Description of the Antiquities Discovered in the State of Ohio and Other Western States.  *Archaeologia Americana—Transactions and Collections of the American Antiquarian Society* 1:105-313.


2020b The Grave Creek Tablet as Evaluated by Nott and Gliddon (1855). *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):93-95.

2020c The Relentless Debate: Mid-Nineteenth Century Correspondence Regarding the Grave Creek Tablet. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):96-97.


Ball, Donald B. and David N. Fuerst

Barber, Michael B.


Barnett, Roland E.


Barnett, Roland E. and Clarence L. Paxton

Barnhart, Terry A.

Barrett, Christopher K.
2005 Fluctuating Dental Asymmetry as an Indicator of Stress in Prehistoric Native Americans of the Ohio Valley. Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, The Ohio State University, Columbus.

Batug, S. B., Brenda Davis, John P. Marwitt and C. Lynn Lady
1982 Archeological Test Excavations at the Bulltown Civil War Site, Braxton County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:3-33.

Bays, Gene R. and Jean A. Bays

Becker, Marshall Joseph


Birdwell, Leslie


Black, Donald F.

Blizzard, William C.


Bloemker, James D.


Bosworth, A. S.
1916 *A History of Randolph County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Elkins, West Virginia.

Bowman, Mary K.

Brackenridge, H. H.

Bradbury, Andrew P.
2016 Late Archaic Occupations at Kayford Gap (46KA358), Kanawha County, West Virginia. Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology 27-49.

Braley, Dean


Brandao, Jose Antonio

Brantner, J. H.
1947 Historical Collections of Moundsville, West Virginia. Marshall County Historical Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

Brashler, Janet G.


1991  When Daddy was a Shanty Boy: The role of Gender in the Organization of the Logging Industry in Highland West Virginia. *Historical Archaeology* 25(4):54-68.

Brashler, Janet G. and W. Hunter Lesser


Brashler, Janet G. and Ronald W. Moxley

Brashler, Janet G. and David M. Reed

Brashler, Janet G., Steven J. Kite and Nicholas Freidin

Brisbin, Lansing G., Jr.

Brooks, Morgan M.

Brose, David S. and Nancy M. White

Broyles, Bettye J.


1967b Editor's Notes: Fluted Points from West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 20:46-56.


1971c  **Mystery of the Buried Cabin.** *Wonderful West Virginia* 35(9):18-19.


1976  **A Late Archaic Component at the Buffalo Site, Putnam County, West Virginia.** Report of Archeological Investigations No. 6, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.


Broyles, Bettye J. and E. Thomas Hemmings

Buckley, James D. and Eric H. Willis

Bushnell, David I.


Butcher, B. L. (editor)

Bybee, Alexandra D.

Caio, David D.
1998  **West Virginia’s Ancient Big Game Hunters.** *Wonderful West Virginia* 62(11):4-7.

Callahan, James M. 1913  Semi-Centennial History of West Virginia. Semi-Centennial Commission of West Virginia, Morgantown, West Virginia.


Carskadden, Jeff and James Morton

Celeste, Erika  

Chaddock, Nila  

Chambers, S. Allen, Jr.  

Chapman, Jefferson  

Cherry, P. P.  

Christian, Issac E.  

Church, Flora  
1988  Seriation of Late Woodland and Late Prehistoric Sites Using BaseShape of Triangular Points. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):60.


Clark, Nancy  


Clarke, Wesley  

Clay, R. Berle  


Clay, R. Berle and Steven D. Creasman  

Clay, R. Berle and Charles M. Niquette  

Cobb, William H., Andrew Price and Hu Maxwell  
1921  *Monument to, and History of the Mingo Indians*. F. B. Jenvy, Cumberland, Maryland.

Coleman, H. Easton  
Collier, F. Elizabeth  

Compton, M. F.  

Conley, Phil (editor)  

Conley, Phil  

1940  *West Virginia, A Brief History of the Mountain State*. West Virginia Publishing Co., Charleston.

Conley, Phil and Boyd B. Stutler  

Constantz, George D.  

Conwell, J. J.  

Converse, Robert N.  


Cooper, Alan H. and Barbara Fallon  

Copeland, Stanley  

Core, Earl L.


Covell-Murthy, Amy L.

Cowan, C. Wesley, Sandra Dunavan, John P. Nass, Jr. and Susan Scott

Cox, William A. Jr.

Craig, Issac

Crane, H. R. and James B. Griffin


Crawford, Rachel J.
2007  Analysis of Prehistoric Burials at the Snidow Site (46MC1), Mercer County, West Virginia. Unpublished Master’s Thesis, Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia.

Cremeens, David L.

Cremeens, David L., and Jon C. Lothrop

Cresswell, Nicholas
Crockett, Maureen


Cross, Aureal T. and M. P. Schemel

Cuming, Fortescue

Cummings, Linda S.
1994 Diet and Prehistoric Landscape During the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries at Harpers Ferry, West Virginia: A View from the Old Master Armorer’s Complex. Historical Archaeology 28(4):94-105.

Cunningham, Kevin W.

Curtis, Alice P.

Cutler, H. C. and L. W. Blake

Cutright, Paul R.

Cutright, W. B.

Dancey, William S.

DaRe, Brian and Keith Waters

Davies, William E.

Davis, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Davis, Charles R. Lally, Clifford M. Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. Harold B. Mozena

Davis, Christine E.

Davis, Dorothy

Davis, Hester A.

Davis, Julia

Davis, R. P. Stephen, Jr.


Dawson, David L.
Deevy, Edward S., L. J. Gralenski and Vaino Hoffren

De Hass, Wills
1851 History of the Early Settlement and Indian Wars of Western Virginia. H. Hoblitzell, Wheeling and Philadelphia.


Del Bene, Terry A.

Delle, James A., Stephen A. Mrozowski and Robert Paynter (editors)
2000 Lines that Divide: Historical Archaeologies of Race, Class, and Gender. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Demallie, Raymond J.

Dent, Richard J.


DeRoche, Dee

Diaz-Granados, Carol and James R. Duncan (editors)

Dirkmaat, Dennis and Michael I. Siegel


Dodrill, William C. 1915 Moccasin Tracks and Other Imprints. Lovett Printing Co., Charleston.


Drooker, Penelope B.

1997 *The View from Madisonville: Protohistoric Western Fort Ancient Interaction Patterns*. Museum of Anthropology, Memoir 31, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.


Duez, Richard, Don Horvath and Brenda Hornsby Heindl


Duliere, Warren E.

1986 *Did Irishmen Discover America?* *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):32-34.
Duncan, Richard B. and Kristen A. Beckman

Dunn, Robert A.

Dunnell, Robert C.

1967 An Additional Note on Two Fluted Points from West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 20:42-45.


Dunnington, George A.
1880 History and Progress of the County of Marion, West Virginia. Published privately, Fairmont, West Virginia.

Durham, Michael S.

Durrett, S. F.
1952 Artifacts from An Obliterated Site (46Cb10) in Huntington. West Virginia Archeologist 5:22-23.

Dwyer, James

Eddins, John T.

Edes, Richard S.

Egan, Kathryn C.

Ellis, Laura Elizabeth

Emrick, Isaac J.

2015  *Maopewa_iati bi; Taka_Toñqayuyuñ Monyton*. “To Abandon so Beautiful a Dwelling”: Indians in the Kanawha-New River Valley, 1500-1755. Ph.D. dissertation, Eberly College of Arts and Sciences at West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Epigraphic Society Occasional Publications

Ericksen, Annette G. and Mark McConaughy

Espenshade, Christopher T.

Espino, Jason, Igor D. Nurabas and James T. Marine

Essington, Joseph H.


Ethridge, Robbie and Charles Hudson
Evans, Clifford

Evans, Willis F.
1928  *History of Berkeley County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Martinsburg, West Virginia.

Fansler, Homer F.

Farley, David

Farrow, Diana C.

Fast, Richard E. and Hu Maxwell

Fell, Barry


Fenske, Jamie

Fenton, James P.

Fetzer, Elmer W.


Fetzer, Elmer W. and William J. Mayer-Oakes

Fischer, Fred W.

Fischer, George S., William Harris and Elmer W. Fetzer
1962  *Previous Work at the Hughes Farm Site: Appendix to "The Hughes Farm Site, 46Oh9,"* by Robert C. Dunnell. Publication Series No. 7, pp. 33-35. West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville.

Fisher-Carroll, Rita

Fitzwater, Leslie

Flint, James

Ford, Benjamin

Formica, Tracy H., Elliot M. Abrams, Ann Corinne Freter and Dorothy Sack

Foster, John W.


Fowke, Gerard

1902 *Archaeological History of Ohio*. Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, Columbus, Ohio.


Fuess, Martin T., Denise Grantz Bastianini and Keith R. Bastianini
2010 *The Long Course of the River: Prehistoric Native Americans in the Upper Middle Ohio River Valley~ A View from the West Blennerhassett and Godbey Field Sites, Wood County, West Virginia*. Division of Highways, Charleston, West Virginia.

Fuller, John W.


Fullerton, R.

Gallagher, Ida Jane

1982 Grave Creek Earthworks Were Ceremonial Centers. Wonderful West Virginia 46(10):2-7


Gardiner, Mabel H. and Ann H. Gardiner

Gardner, William M.


Gehlbach, Donald R.


Geier, Clarence R. and Susan E. Winter (editors)

Geier, Clarence R. and Stephen R. Potter (editors)

George, Richard L.


Germaine, George

Gibbens, Alvord F.

Giesen, Myra J.
1992  Late Prehistoric Populations in the Ohio Area: Biological Affinities and Stress Indicators. Ph. D. dissertation, The Ohio State University, Columbus. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

Giles, Bretton T.

Gillespie, William H. and John A. Clendening
1964  *West Virginia Geology, Archeology, and Pedology: A Bibliography and Index*. West Virginia University Library, Morgantown.

Goodall, Elizabeth J.

Goudy, William

Gould, Calvin C.

Graybill, Jeffery R.


Graybill, Jeffery R. and W.Hunter Lesser

Greber, N’omi

Greenlee, Diana M.


2006 Dietary Variation and Prehistoric Maize Farming in the Middle Ohio Valley. In *Histories of Maize: Multidisciplinary Approaches to the Prehistory, Linguistics,


"Gus of Gisholtz"

Guthe, Alfred K. and Patricia B. Kelly

Guthe, Carl E.

Hale, John P.


Hall, James

Hanna, Charles A.

Hanson, Lee H., Jr.

Harold, Zack


Harris, Thaddeus M.

Hayden, Harry

Haymond, Harry

Haywood, John  
1823 *The Natural and Aboriginal History of Tennessee, Up to the First Settlement Therein by the White People, in the Year 1768*. George Wilson, Nashville.

Hemmings, E. Thomas  

1977a  *The Core Drilling Project at Grave Creek Mound: Preliminary Results and Radiocarbon Date*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:59-68.


Hemmings, E. Thomas and Earl L. Core  
1976 *Archeological Evidence for Rare Extension of the Catawba Tree (Catalpa speciosa Warder) in West Virginia*. *Castanea* 41:9-11.

Henderson, A. Gwynn  

Henderson, A. Gwynn, Beth S. Ison, Cecil R. Ison, Jimmy A. Railey and Jack Rossen  

Henderson, Catherine  

Henderson, Charles F., Paul E. Pugh, William W. Smith, Richard S. Thompson and Timothy Brookes

Hennen, Ray V.

Henson, Kristy D.

Henry, Jay

Hildreth, Samuel P.

Hill, Mrs. Claude R. (compiler and editor)

Hill, Frank


Hockensmith, Charles D.


Hockensmith, Charles D. and Cecil R. Ison

Hodge, Frederick W.

Hoffman, Bernard G.

Hoffman, Darla S.


2001 *Late Woodland Engraved Marine Shell Gorgets from Virginia, West Virginia, and Beyond.* *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 56(2):68-76.

Holden, Wes

Holland, C. G.

Holland, John D.

Holmes, William H.


Horn, W. F.

Hornum, Michael B., Kristopher R. West and William C. Johnson
Horvath, Don and Richard Duez  

Hostetler, Charles H.  
1982  Controlled Surface Collection of the Weser Site, 46WD52. West Virginia Archeologist 33:46-56.


Hothem, Lar  

Hough, P. R.  

Hough, Walter  

Howe, Henry  
1845  Historical Collections of Virginia. Babcock and Co., Charleston, South Carolina.

Howerton, Ernest H.  
1955  Logan, the Shawnee Indian Capital of West Virginia, 1760-1780. West Virginia History 16:313-333.

Hubbard, H. B.  
1883  Shell Deposits at the Mouth of Short Creek, West Virginia. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1881, pp. 637-638, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Hughes, Benjamin D.  
2010  Multi-Media Presentation Based upon Original Narrative for Project Archeology. Unpublished Master’s Project, Humanities Department, Marshall University Graduate College, South Charleston, West Virginia.

Hull-Walski, Deborah A. and Frank L. Walski  

Hulse, Charles A.

Hussey, Edward W.  

Hutchinson, Lee  

Hutto, Brooks  


Hyde, Arnout, Jr.  


1999 *Did the Irish Discover America?* *Wonderful West Virginia* 63(3):23.

Hyde, E. W.  
1960 *Mid-Ohio Valley Paleo-Indian and Suggested Sequence of the Fluted Point Cultures*. Publication Series No. 5, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

Hyde, Lucia K.  
(typo on volume number lists it as Number15)

Imlay, Gilbert  
1797 *A Topographical Description of the Western Territory of North America*. J. Debrett, London.

Inghram, Joseph W.

Inghram, Joseph W., Sigfus Olafson and Edward V. McMichael

Isaacs, Clifton H.
2004  Appalachian Material Culture Bibliography. Unpublished Master’s Project, Humanities Department, Marshall University Graduate College, South Charleston, West Virginia.

Ison, Cecil R. and David R. Pollack

Jack, Jeff

Jefferds, Joseph C. Jr.


Jensen, Richard E.

Johnson, William C.


Johnston, David E.
Johnston, Richard B.

Jones, Emory E., Jr.


Kasey, Pam

Kellar, James H.


Kelln, E. E., Edward V. McMichael, and B. Zimmerman

Kengla, L. A.


Kennedy, William E.

Kenny, Hamill T.
1945  *West Virginia Place Names*. The Place Name Press, Piedmont, West Virginia.

Kercheval, Samuel  

Kessell, Samuel  

Kinsey, W. Fred, III  

Kottak, Conrad P., Jane J. White, Richard H. Furlow and Patricia C. Rice  

Krebs, Charles E. and D. D. Teets, Jr.  
1914 *Kanawha County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.

1915 *Boone County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.


Kuhn, Thomas C.  


Kuhn, Thomas C. and Beverly Spurlock  
1982 *Lewis Old Town (46MS57): A Late Prehistoric Village Site in Mason County, West Virginia*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 33:37-45.

Kuhn, Thomas C., Dewey Sanderson, and Robert F. Maslowski  

Lady, C. Lynn and Robert F. Maslowski  

Laidley, William S.  
Lally, Charles R.  

Lamarre, Lora A.  


Lambert, Harold  


Larrabee, Edward M.  

Larsen, Eric L.  

Latimer, Ira S., Jr.  

Leary, Mark R.  

Lesser, W. Hunter  


Lesser, W. Hunter and Janet G. Brashler 

Lesser, W. Hunter, Kim A. McBride and Janet G. Brashler 

Levering, Robert E. H.
Extraordinary Coincidence; or, Supposed Discovery of the First Inhabitants of America. *American Pioneer* 2:406-411.

Lewis, Clifford M.


Lewis, Clifford M. and Maurice Brooks


Lewis, Virgil A.

1889 *History of West Virginia*. Hubbard Brothers, Publishers, Philadelphia.


Lilly, Wayne


Little, Glade


Little, Richard S.

Little, Verda

Livesay, J. A., J. A. Livesay, Jr. and D. M. Livesay

Lloyd, Timothy C.


Lough, Glenn D.

Low, Edward M.


Lubbock, John

Lucas, Michael T.
1994 A la Russe, a la Pell-Mell, or a la Practical: Ideology and Compromise at the Late Nineteenth-Century Dinner Table. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):80-93.

Lucas, Michael T. and Paul A. Shackel

Lutton, Hank D.


Lyell, Charles

Lynn, Charlotte

McBride, W. Stephen


McBride, Kim and W. Stephen McBride

McBride, W. Stephen and Kim A. McBride


2003 *Frontier Forts in West Virginia: Historical and Archaeological Explorations*. West Virginia Division of Culture and History, Charleston.

McConaughy, Mark A.
2002  Watson Farm Site (46HK34): A Possible Late Middle or Early Late Woodland Village in the Northern Panhandle of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):134.


McDowell-Loudan, Ellis E.

McDowell-Loudan, Ellis E. and G. Loudan

McEldowney, John C.
1901 *History of Wetzel County*, West Virginia. Published privately.

McEntee, Sheila

McGuire, Joseph D.

McIntyre, Eugene

MacLean, John P.
1879 *The Mound Builders*. R. Clark, Cincinnati, Ohio.


McMichael, Edward V.


1963e 1963 Excavations at the Buffalo Site (46Pu31). West Virginia Archeologist 16:12-23.


1965c New Radiocarbon Dates Received. West Virginia Archeologist 18:47-50.


McMichael, Edward V. and Oscar L. Mairs

1965 Archeological Salvage and Analysis of Two Kanawha Valley Mounds (46Bo24 and 46Ka18). *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:31-44.


McNeill, Douglas

McNeill, G. D.
1958 *Tales of Pocahontas County*. Marlinton, West Virginia.

McSwain, Larry D.

McWhorter, L. V.


Maddex, Lee R. (compiler)
Madison, James


Mairs, Oscar L.


Malakoff, David

Mallery, Garrick


Mandel, Rolfe D.

Manson, Carl and Howard A. MacCord

1944 Additional Notes on the Herriot Farm Site. *West Virginia History* 5:201-211.

Martin, David H.


Martin, G. E.

Martin, Joseph
1836 *A New and Comprehensive Gazetteer of Virginia*. Moseley and Tompkins, Printers, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Marwitt, John P.


Marwitt, John P., K. Sauser and R. Sterling

Maslowski, Robert F.


Maslowski, Robert F. and David L. Dawson

Maslowski, Robert F. and Robin M. King

Maslowski, Robert F. and Mark F. Seeman

Maslowski, Robert F. and Jodi L. Woody


Maslowski, Robert F., Charles M. Niquette and Derek M. Wingfield
1995  The Kentucky, Ohio and West Virginia Radiocarbon Database. West Virginia Archeologist 47(1&2):1-75

Mason, Otis T.

Maxwell, Hu


Maxwell, Hu and H. L. Swisher

Mayer-Oakes, William J.


1954b Fort Ancient Relationships to the Late Prehistoric Occupation of the Upper Ohio Valley. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Chicago. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

1954c The Speidel Site (46Oh7) Ohio County, West Virginia. Publication Series No. 2, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.


1955b The Globe Hill Shell Heap (Site 46Hk34-1). Publication Series No. 3, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

1955c Notes on Selected Potsherds from the Sayre Collection, Marietta, Ohio. West Virginia Archeologist 7:25-30.


Meador, Michael M.

Means, Bernard K.

Meigs, J. Aiken  

Meighan, Clement W.  


Meltzer, David J.  

Mercer, Henry C.  

Merriwether, D. Andrew, Francisco Rothhammer and Robert E. Ferrell  


Metress, James  

Michael, Ronald L., Denise Grantz and Robert Maslowski  

Mickelson, Andrew M.  

Miller, James H.  
1908  *History of Summers County (West Virginia).* Published privately, Hinton, West Virginia.

Miller, Thomas C. and Hu Maxwell

Mills, Lisa A.


Mitchum, Beverly A.
1984 Investigations at Belldina's Bottoms (Site 46MG75A), Monongalia County, West Virginia. Pennsylvania Archaeologist 54(1-2):61-70.

Mohney, Kenneth W.

Moore, Alvin E.

Moore, Dean W.

Moore, Charity M. and Matthew Victor Weiss

Moorehead, Warren K.

1900b Prehistoric Implements. Robert Clarke Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Morton, Dave


Morton, Joshua
Morton, Oren F.
1910 *A History of Pendleton County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Franklin, West Virginia.


Morton, Samuel G.
1839 *Crania Americana; Or, A Comparative View of the Skulls of Curious Aboriginal Nations of North and South America*. J. Dobson, Philadelphia.

Moxley, Ronald W.


Moxley, Ronald W. and James D. Bloemker

Moyer, Teresa S. and Paul A. Shackel

Mozena, Ethel
1963 A Watson Ware Pottery Vessel from the Betty Zane Site, Ohio County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:21.

Murphy, James L.


Murphy, James L. and John P. Morton

Murray, Charles A.

Myer, William E.


Myers, S.
Nass, John P., Jr. 

Nava, Margaret M. 


Neill, J. Donald 


Neumann, Thomas W. 

Newman, Dora L. (editor) 
1917 *Marion County in the Making*. Meyer and Thalheimer, Baltimore, Maryland.

Newton, J. H., G. G. Nichols, and A. G. Sprankle 

Nichols, Frances S. 

Nida, Brandon 

Nida, Brandon, Trevor Harris, A. Rochelle Williams and Lou Martin 

Niquette, Charles M. 


Niquette, Charles M. and Gary D. Crites
1993 Late Woodland Zea Mays at the Vintroux Site, Putman County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):31-34.

Niquette, Charles M. and Jonathan P. Kerr

Niquette, Charles M., Randall D. Boedy, and Gayle J. Fitz

Niquette, Charles M., Elisabeth H. Tuttle and Gerald Oetelaar

Niquette, Charles M., Albert M. Pecora, Richard W. Yerkes and Kathryn J. Saul

Norona, Delf


1958b *Wheeling: A West Virginia Place-Name of Indian Origin*. Publication Series No. 4. West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.


Norris, J. E.


Nuttall, Thomas 1821 A Journal of Travels into the Arkansas Territory During the Year 1819. T. H. Palmer, Philadelphia.


1958 The Painted Trees and the War Road, Paint Creek, Fayette County, West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 10:3-6.

1959a A Fluted Point from Pleasants County, West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 11:8.


O'Malley, Nancy
1985 Prehistory Along the Greenbrier. Summers County Historical Landmark Commission.


Oppenheimer, Monroe and Willard Wirtz

Otter, Edward
1989 An Analysis of Two Faunal Samples from Sang Run Site (18GA22) Garrett County, Maryland. West Virginia Archeologist 41(1):3741.

Otto, Martha P.


Page, William N.

Park, Edwards

Parsons, Samuel H.
Patel, Samir S.

Paxton, Clarence L.

Peck, Rodney M.

Pecka, Michael

Peet, Stephen D.

Pemberton, Robert L.
1929  *A History of Pleasants County, West Virginia*. The Oracle Press, St. Marys, West Virginia.

Peters, J. T. and H. B. Carden

Peterson, Harold L.

Pollack, D. and C. R. Ison

Powell, Mary L. and Michael J. Shott

Power, Susan C.

Price, Andrew
1928a  *The Grave Creek Mound*. Times Book Co., Marlinton, West Virginia.


Price, Paul H. 1929  *Pocahontas County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.


Price, Paul H., C. E. Hare, J. B. McCue, and H. A. Hoskins 1937  *Salt Brines of West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological Survey Vol. 8, Morgantown.

Price, William A. 1921  *Chert Deposits of West Virginia, Nicholas County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, pp. 221-241, Morgantown.


1986b **Pt. II: Should Hunters Take the Rap for Extinct and Endangered Wildlife?**
*Wonderful West Virginia* 49(12):22-25.

Pugh, Paul E.

Purtill, Matthew P., Jeremy A. Norr and Jonathan B. Frodge

Pyle, Robert L.

Pyles, Rodney

Quaife, Milo M. (editor)
1916 **Journals of Captain Meriwether Lewis and Sergeant John Ordway Kept on the Expedition of West Exploration, 1803-1806.** Madison, Wisconsin.

Raber, Paul A. (ed)

Rafferty, Sean M.
2001 **They Pass Their Lives in Smoke, and at Death Fall into the Fire: Smoking Pipes and Mortuary Ritual during the Early Woodland Period.** Ph. D. dissertation, Binghamton
University, State University of New York, Binghamton. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.


Rafferty, Sean M. and Rob Mann

Rafinesque, Constantine S.
1824  Ancient History or Annals of Kentucky. Published privately, Frankfort, Kentucky.

Railey, Jimmy A. and A. Gwynn Henderson

Ratliff, M.

Rau, Charles
1884  Prehistoric Fishing In Europe and North America. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge No. 25, Washington, D.C.

Ravenhorst, John W.

Redmond, Brian G., and Katharine C. Ruhl

Reid, M. C.
1878  Inscribed Stone of Grave Creek Mound. American Antiquarian 1(3):139-149.

Reinhard, Karl J.
Rice, Otis K.  


Rice, Patricia C.  


1996 Archaeology Laboratory Textbook. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, West Virginia University.


Riddel, Frank S.  

Riggs, Rodney E.  

Ritchie, William A. and Don W. Dragoo  


Roberts, Frank H. H., Jr.  

Roller, Robert D.  

Rollins, Harold B.

Rosencrance, Richard L.

Rossen, Jack and Cecil R. Ison

Rouse, Irving and John M. Goggin

Rovner, Irwin

Rucker, Maude A.
1930 *West Virginia, Her Land, Her People, Her Traditions, Her Resources*. W. Neale, New York.

Sadd, Mark

Sanger, Kay Kendady and Clement W. Meighan

Schablitsky, Julie M.

Schmitt, Karl

Schoolcraft, Henry R.

Schwartz, Everette W.

Sciulli, Paul W. and Flora Church

Sciulli, Paul W., Christopher Barrett and Rick Proctor

Sciulli, Paul W., Loren R. lease, Boyd P. Brown and Nancey E. Tatairek

Sealy, J. C. and N. J. van der Merwe

Sentelle, Sam P.

Setzler, Frank M.


Shackel, Paul A. (editor)

Shackel, Paul A.


Department of Interior, National Capital Region Archeology Program. National Park Service.


Shackel, Paul A. and David L. Larsen
2000 Labor, Racism, and the Built Environment in Early Industrial Harpers Ferry. In *Lines that Divide: Historical Archaeologies of Race, Class, and Gender*, edited by James

Shackel, Paul A. and Matthew M. Palus


Shawkey, Morris P.


Shetler, Charles

Shetrone, Henry C.


Short, John T.

Shott, Michael J.


Shott, Michael J. and Richard W. Jefferies


Smith, Edward C. 1920 *A History of Lewis County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Weston, West Virginia.


Springer, Gregory S., D. Matthew White, Harold D. Rowe, Ben Hardt, L. Nivanthi Mihimdukulasooriya, Hai Cheng, and R. Lawrence Edwards
2010  *Multiproxy Evidence from Caves* of Native Americans Altering the Overlying Landscape during the Late Holocene of East-Central North America
*The Holocene* 20:275-283.

Springer, Gregory S., L. Nivanthi Mihinduklasooriya, D. Matthew White, and Harold D. Rowe

Squier, Ephraim G.


Squier, Ephraim G. and Edwin H. Davis
1848  *Ancient Monuments of the Mississippi Valley Comprising the Results of Extensive Original Surveys and Explorations*. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge, Vol. 1, New York.

Squier, Frank

Stansbery, David H.
1975  A Preliminary List of the Naiad Shells Recovered from the Buffalo Site. Appendix A. In *The Buffalo Site—A Late 17th Century Indian Village Site (46Pu31) in Putnam County, West Virginia*, edited by Lee H. Hanson, pp. 105-106. West Virginia


Stewart, T. Dale

Stewart, W. C.

Strandwold, Olaf
1946 Notes on the Grave Creek and Braxton County Rune Stones. *Upper Ohio Valley Pioneer* 1:5-6.

Stuiver, Minze

Stutler, Boyd B.

Sullivan, Jesse V. (editor)

Sullivan, Ken (editor)

Suter, John F.

Sutton, Ernest R.


Sutton, John D.
1919 *History of Braxton County and Central West Virginia*. Sutton, West Virginia.

Swanton, John R.


Swauger, James L.


1962  An X-Ray Figure on the Timmons Farm Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh64. West Virginia Archeologist 14:34-35.

1963a Petroglyphs at the Hamilton Farm Site, Monongalia County, West Virginia. West Virginia Archeologist 15:1-6.

1963b The Table Rock Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh38. West Virginia Archeologist 16:5-11.

1964 The Timmons Farm Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh64. West Virginia Archeologist 17:1-9.


1974 Rock Art of the Upper Ohio Valley. Akademische Druckund Verlagsanstalt, Graz, Austria.

1975  The Harrison County Pictographs Site (46Hs1). West Virginia Archeologist 24:32-41.

Tanner, Donald P.


Taylor, Ralph W.
Tennant, Diane Casto

Theler, James L., and Suzanne M. Harris
1988  Faunal Remains from the Turpin site (33HA19), Hamilton County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archaeologist* 40(2):123.

Thomas, Cyrus


1890  *The Cherokees in Pre-Columbian Times*. Fact & Theory Papers No. 4, N. D. C. Hodges, Publisher, New York.


Tippins, William H., Richard W. Lang and Mark A. McConaughy

Thompson, Richard S.

Tomlinson, Abielard B.


Tonetti, Alan C.

Townsend, Thomas

Trader, Patrick D.


Tribble, Scott

Trautman, Milton A. and Eric H. Willis

Tushingham, Shannon, Jane Hill and Charles H. McNutt (editors)

Tyson, Scott R.

Ubelaker, Douglas H.


Ubelaker, Douglas H. and Stephanie H. Damadia
Updike, William D.


Updike, William D. and Flora Church

Upper Monongahela Chapter, WVAS

Van der Merwe, Nikolaas J. and J. C. Vogel

Van Middlesworth, C. L.

Veech, James
1892  *The Monongahela of Old; or, Historical Sketches of Southwestern Pennsylvania to the Year 1800*. Published privately, Pittsburgh.

Vietzen, Raymond C.
1973  *Yesterday's Ohioans*. Published privately. Elyria, Ohio.

1974  *The Riker Site*. Published by the Sugar Creek Chapter, Member of the Archaeological Society of Ohio. (p. 62).

1978  *From the Earth They Came*. Published privately. Elyria, Ohio. (pp. 158-159).

Wagner, Gail E.


Wainwright, Robert D.  

Wakefield-Murphy, Robin  

Walden, J. Beaumont  

Walker, Joan M.  

Wall, J. Sutton  

Wall, Robert D.  


1993  Stratigraphy and Sequence in the South Branch of the Upper Potomac, Moorefield and Petersburg, West Virginia. Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology 9:49-66.


Wall, Robert D. and Heather Lapham

Wallace, George S.

Wallace, Paul A. W.

Wavra, Grace

Webb, William S. and Raymond S. Baby
1957 *The Adena People No. 2*. Ohio State University Press, Columbus.

Webb, William S., Raymond S. Baby and James B. Griffin

Webb, William S. and Charles E. Snow

Weimer, B. R.

Welch, Jack
Weldon, James C.  

Wellman, Klaus F.  

West Virginia Heritage Foundation  

West Virginia Writer's Program  
1940 *The Bulltown Country*. West Virginia Writer's Project, Charleston, West Virginia.

White, David M.  
2007 Reconstruction and Analysis of Native American Land Use during the Late Holocene. Unpublished Master’s Thesis, Department of Geological Sciences, Ohio University, Athens.

White, Nancy Marie, Lynne P. Sullivan and Rochelle A. Marrinan  

Whittlesey, Charles  
1872 *Archeological Frauds—Inscriptions Attributed to the Mound Builders—Three Remarkable Forgeries*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 9, Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland.

1876 *Archeological Frauds*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 33, Western Reserve and Northern Ohio Historical Society, Cleveland.

1879 *The Grave Creek Inscribed Stone*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 44, Western Reserve and Northern Ohio Historical Society, Cleveland.

Wiley, Samuel T.  

1883 *History of Monongalia County, West Virginia*. The Journal Printing House, Kingwood, West Virginia.

Wilkins, Gary R.


Wise, Roger


Wise, Roger B., Charles Westbrook and Stephen McCluskey

Withers, A. S.

Witthoft, John


Witthoft, John and W. Fred Kinsey, III (editors)

Wolfe, Christopher

Wood, Vicki

Woodward, Susan L. and Jerry N. McDonald
1986 *Indian Mounds of the Middle Ohio Valley*. McDonald and Woodward Publishing Company, Newark, Ohio.
Works Projects Administration

Wright, Henry T.


Wymer, Dee A.


Young-Ravenhorst, Cari C.


Youse, Hillis J.


1982a Milburn Branch of Paint Creek (46KA150). *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:48-49.

1982b Two Fluted Points Found In Situ in Kanawha County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:50.


1985a Two Artifact Caches from Shrewsbury (46KA8). *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):42.


Youse, Hillis J. and Robin M. King

Ziegler, John S.