

# 2021 Bibliography of West Virginia Archeology

By

Robert F. Maslowski and Hank Lutton

\*Robert F. Maslowski, PO Box 213, Milton West Virginia 25541

[maslowski@marshall.edu](mailto:maslowski@marshall.edu)

[marshall.academia.edu/BobMaslowski](http://marshall.academia.edu/BobMaslowski)

\*Hank D. Lutton, 420 Market Street, Apt. 4, Yorkville, Ohio 43971

[hankistan@gmail.com](mailto:hankistan@gmail.com)

## Introduction

This bibliography of West Virginia Archeology includes all articles published in the *West Virginia Archeologist* and publications from journals, books and edited volumes using West Virginia archeological data through April 2020.

A Fellowship Grant from the West Virginia Humanities Council funded the final preparation of the bibliography in 2009.

The bibliography was designed for use by professional researchers, amateur archeologists, historians and the general public. The references include popular articles from *Goldenseal* and *Wonderful West Virginia* as well as highly technical articles. As an example of its use, teachers in my West Virginia Archeology for the K12 Classroom class used the bibliography and the county index to prepare an overview of the archeology in their county of residence or the county where they were teaching. Many were amazed at the amount of archeology in their areas and stressed that it was this type of local information that they could use in their classrooms.

Journals systematically searched for references include:

*American Anthropologist*

*American Antiquity*

*Archaeology of Eastern North America*

*Current Anthropology*

*Goldenseal*

*Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology*

*Maryland Archeology*

*Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology*

*Mountain State Geology*

*Ohio Archaeologist*

*Pennsylvania Archaeologist*

*Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia*

*West Virginia Archeologist*  
*West Virginia History*  
*Wonderful West Virginia*

Several references from other journals are listed but these journals were not systematically checked because articles on West Virginia Archeology or articles using West Virginia data are seldom found in these publications.

The initial bibliography started as an update of the Davis (1978) bibliography and included 169 citations from 1978 to the spring of 1987. It also included a number of older references omitted in the Davis bibliography.

The 1987 bibliography was periodically updated. With the help of Hank Lutton and graduate students Joyce Stover, Clifton Isaacs and Jeff Jack from Marshall University Graduate College, the published references from Davis (1978) were added to make a comprehensive bibliography of West Virginia archeology.

Articles published in the Newsletter of the West Virginia Archeological Society and unpublished papers have been excluded. The articles in Davis (1978) listed under *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* have been included since they include authors and the complete set of the *Bulletin* is available on CD from the Eastern States Federation. The county histories listed in Davis (1978) were included if they reference archeological sites.

References follow the *West Virginia Archeologist* and *American Antiquity* format.

The bibliography has two indices, general categories and a county index. The references are listed in the indices in a scientific format. While this takes up more space it is much easier to use than the numbering system in the Davis (1978) bibliography and makes updating much easier. Figure 1 is a map that shows the distribution of archeological sites by county. The map is periodically updated and published in the *West Virginia Archeologist* to give readers an idea of how archeological research in West Virginia is progressing.

This bibliography should be viewed as a working document. It will be periodically updated. Additions and corrections are welcome and should be sent to the authors Robert F. Maslowski ([maslowski@marshall.edu](mailto:maslowski@marshall.edu)) or Hank D. Lutton ([hankistan@gmail.com](mailto:hankistan@gmail.com)).

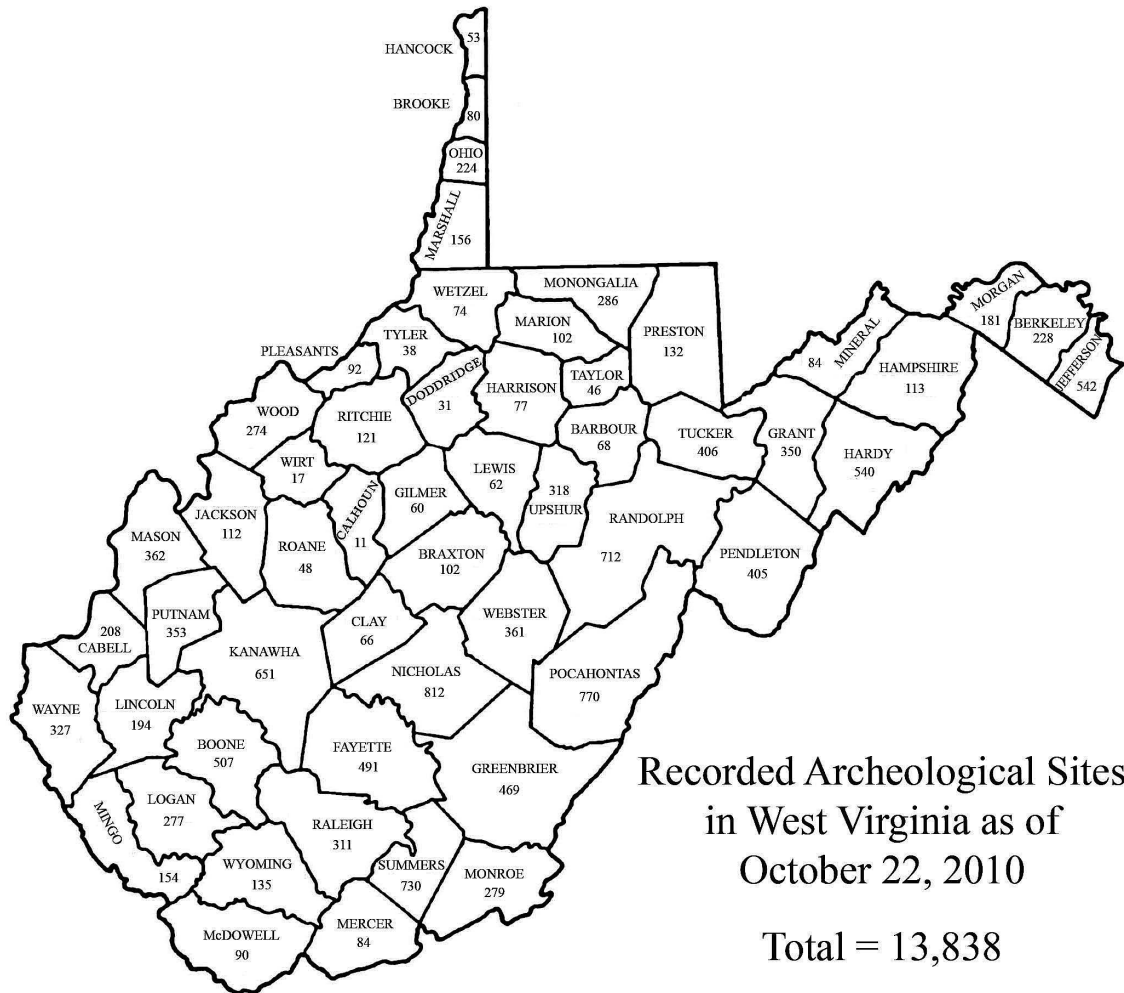


Figure 1. Archeological site distribution map for West Virginia.

WV Bib Master 4/23/2021

Abbott, Charles C.

1875 [Note on Hematite Indian Axes from West Virginia](#), U.S.A. *Nature* 12:478.

Abrams, Elliot M.

1989 The Boudinot #4 Site (33AT521): An Early Woodland Habitation Site in Athens County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):16-26.

Adams, John J.

1960 A Fluted Point from Cabell County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:24-25.

- Adams, John J. and S. F. Durrett  
1952 Fort Ancient Art in Cabell and Mason Counties. *West Virginia Archeologist* 5:24.
- Adamson, Greg  
2012 [Indian Mound Cemetery](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 5 March 2012.  
Web. 13 January 2020.
- Adovasio, James M. and Rhonda L. Andrews  
1980 Basketry, Cordage and Bark Impressions from the Northern Thorn Mound (46Mg78), Monongalia County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 30:33-72.
- Aler, F. Vernon  
1888 [Alder's History of Martinsburg and Berkeley County, West Virginia](#). The Mail Publishing Company, Hagerstown.
- Allman, C. B.  
1940 *The Mound Builders*. F. A. Davis Co., Philadelphia.
- Alvord, Clarence W. and Lee Bidgood  
1912 [The First Explorations of the Trans-Allegheny Region by the Virginians, 1650-1674](#). Arthur H. Clarke Company, Cleveland.
- Ambler, Charles H.  
1933 [A History of West Virginia](#). Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York.
- Ambler, Charles H. and Festus P. Summers  
1940 *A General History of West Virginia*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Anderson, David G.  
1995 Paleoindian Interaction Networks in the Eastern Woodlands. In *Native American Interaction: Multiscalar Analyses and Interpretations in the Eastern Woodlands*, edited by Michael S. Nassaney and Kenneth E. Sassaman, pp. 3-26. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- Anderson, David G. and Michael K. Faught  
1998 The Distribution of Fluted Paleoindian Projectile Points: Update 1998. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 26:163-187.
- Anderson, Jerrel C.  
1994 Edward W. Hussey (1938-1995). *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):53.
- 2012 The Expanded Notched Thebes Point: What, When, Where and Who. *Ohio Archaeologist* 62(2):6-11.
- Anonymous

- 1794 Extract from a Manuscript Journal of a Gentleman Belonging to the Army, While under the Command of Major-General St. Clair. Massachusetts Historical Society Collections 3:21-26, Boston.
- 1837 [Miscellaneous Observations Made during a Tour in May 1835](#), to the Falls of the Cuyahoga, near Lake Erie. *American Journal of Sciences and Arts* 31(1):8-10.
- 1886 *Squelettes d'Aborigines Americains. Materiaux pour l'Histoire Primitive et Naturelle de l'Homme* 3:321-322.
- 1889 Two Indian Cemeteries Near Romney, Hampshire County, West Virginia. *The American Naturalist* 23:186.
- 1913 Cave Habitations. *The Archaeological Bulletin* 4(1):23.
- 1950 Archeological Map of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:Back Cover.
- 1951 Archeological Map of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:Inside Back Cover.
- 1953 Traveling in West Virginia—Moundsville. *The Beacon* 7(4):16-17.
- 1957 Bibliography of Articles on Archeology and Indians in West Virginia History. *West Virginia Archeologist* 8:1-2.
- 1958 Early Indian Art Saved from Path of Destruction. *Science News Letter* 73(2):19.
- 1960a [Archaic Peoples of the Ohio River Valley](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 10(3):76-77.
- 1960b Rhododendron Jungle: The Story of West Virginia Indians. The Conservation Commission of West Virginia, Division of Education, Charleston.
- 1961 [Feurt Site Artifacts](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 11(2):63.
- 1963a Notes and Comments: Correction on the Lower Minch Mound Report. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:46.
- 1963b Notes and Comments: Carbon 14 Date for Fairchance Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:23.
- 1963c Notes and Comments: New Archeologist. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:48.
- 1963d West Virginia Archeological Site Map. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:47-49.
- 1965 Excavation of Old Shawnee Town is Changing Our View of Indian History in this Area of West Virginia. *Inco News* 13(7):1,3.

- 1967 A Beautiful Tube Pipe. *The Redskin* 2(3):113.
- 1973 New Bridge Site May Be Rare Archeological Find. *West Virginia Highways* 3(1):5-6.
- 1975a Historical Indian Relics Preserved by Consol's Ohio Valley Division. *The Consol News*, August-September Issue.
- 1975b Indian Mounds Reveal Ancient River Culture. *Undergrounder* 2(2):1-2.
- 1989 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):61.
- 1991 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):60.
- 1993 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):61.
- 1994 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):51.
- 1997 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):54.
- 1998 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 50(1&2):56.
- 1999 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):60.
- 2000a Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):74.
- 2000b Gene Richard Bays (1920-2000). *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):75.
- 2000c James Attison McClanahan (1916-2003). *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):75.
- 2000d Ronald Whelchel Moxley (1954-2002). *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):76.
- 2000e Jess Willard "Bill" Williams (1915-2001). *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):76.
- 2001 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):55.

2002a Book Notes: The West Virginia Encyclopedia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):53.

2002b Book Notes: Histories of Southeastern Archaeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):53.

2002c Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):56.

2003 Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 55(1&2):56.

2004a Book Notes: Ceramics in America 2004. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):54.

2004b Book Notes: The Historical Atlas of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):54.

2006a Book Notes: Woodland Period Systematics in the Middle Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 58(1&2):55.

2006b Map of West Virginia Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 58(1&2):56.

2012 The Low Tablet. *Ohio Archaeologist* 62(1): Back Cover.

2019 Recorded Archeological Sites in West Virginia, by County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(1):38.

Anslinger, C. Michael

1999 Hillis J. Youse (1906–1999). *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):61-63.

2004 Notes & Comments: A Putnam County Cumberland Point Revisited. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):55-56.

2011 [Cotiga Mound](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 8 February 2011. Web 12 January 2020.

2017 [St. Albans Archeological Site](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 19 January 2017. Web 12 January 2020.

Applegarth, Jan D. and Carl M. Davis

1982 A Dalton-Early Archaic Assemblage from Summers County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 33:3-36.

Applegarth, Jan D., James M. Adovasio, and Jack Donahue

1978 46SU3 Revisited. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 48(Special Issue 1).

Applegate, Darlene and Robert C. Mainfort Jr. (editors)  
2005 *Woodland Period Systematics in the Middle Ohio Valley*. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Atkinson, George G.  
1876 [History of Kanawha County](#). *West Virginia Journal of Education*, Morgantown.

Atwater, Caleb  
1820 Description of the Antiquities Discovered in the State of Ohio and Other Western States. *Archaeologia Americana—Transactions and Collections of the American Antiquarian Society* 1:105-313.

Baby, Raymond and Frank M. Setzler  
1959 Certain Features of Adena Culture. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:31-34.

Baby, Raymond S. and S. M. Langlois  
1984 Appendix A: Analysis of the Human Skeletal Remains from Fairchance Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(1):52-58.

Bache, Charles and Linton Satterwaite, Jr.  
1930 The Excavation of an Indian Mound at Beech Bottom, West Virginia. *Museum Journal* 21:132-187.

Bailey, Douglas L.  
1987 Historic Preservation, West Virginia, 1978-1987: A Bibliography. West Virginia Department of Culture and History, Preservation Planning Series, Report No. 1. Charleston.

Baker, Stanley W.  
1981 The Henderson Rocks Site (46-Ta-1): A Preliminary Look at Cultural Perseverance in the Rugged Uplands Region of Northern West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:1-23.

1984 An Iron Trade Axe from the Neale's Landing Site, 46WD39, on Blennerhassett Island. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(2):50-53.

1986 [Early Seventeenth Century Trade Beads](#) from the Upper Ohio Valley. *Ohio Archaeologist* 36(4):21-24.

1988 Neale's Landing Site Ceramics: A Perspective on the Protohistoric Period from Blennerhassett Island. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):4053.

1990 Refuse Disposal Patterning Around Blennerhassett's Mansion. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):2839.



1998 Evidence of Bison in the Aboriginal Arts and Cultural Record of the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 50(1&2): 26-53.

2009 [The Importance of Marine Shell Mask Carvings](#) Based on Their Archaeological Occurrence in the Ohio Valley. *Ohio Archaeologist* 59(4):4-15.

2011 [More Than Just Burial Mounds](#): West Virginia Archaeology's First Chapter. *Ohio Archaeologist* 61(3):4-22.

2019 Uncovered Petroglyph Data: Reconsidering the Early History of West Virginia Archeological Research. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(1):25-37.

2020 Intellectual Curiosity and the First Chapter of West Virginia Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):40-68.

Ball, Donald B.

2006 Scribbles, Scratches and Ancient Writing: Pseudo-Historical Archaeology in the Ohio Valley Region. *Ohio Valley Historical Archaeology* 21:1-29.

2019a Source Materials on the History and Preservation of the Grave Creek Mound, Moundsville, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(2):3-27.

2019b An Enduring Mystery: Supplemental Notes on the History of the Grave Creek Inscribed Stone. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(2):28-30.

2019c Early Newspaper Accounts of West Virginia Antiquities: 1852-1922. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(2):37-68.

2019d Early Notes on Prehistoric Burial caves in Kentucky and Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(2):69-71.

2020a Tall Tales and Pervasive Fantasies: Early Newspaper Accounts of Prehistoric Giant Burials. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):81-92.

2020b The Grave Creek Tablet as Evaluated by Nott and Gliddon (1855). *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):93-95.

2020c The Relentless Debate: Mid-Nineteenth Century Correspondence Regarding the Grave Creek Tablet. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):96-97.

2020d Additional Archeological Gleanings from West Virginia Newspapers: 1852-1915. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):98-106.

2020e Account of the Excavation of a Lesser-Known Mound at Moundsville Reported in 1853. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):107-109.

- Ball, Donald B. and David N. Fuerst  
2019 Hiding in Plain Sight: A Case Study of Early Accounts of Prehistoric Remains on Wheeling Island, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(2):31-36.
- Barber, Michael B.  
1987a Preliminary Analysis of Vertebrate Fauna Recovered from 46HM73. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):31-36.  
1987b Book Review: The Prehistoric Native Art of Mud Glyph Cave. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):59.
- 1996 The Vertebrate Faunal Analysis of Material Recovered from the Snidow Site (46MC1), Mercer County, West Virginia. In *Upland Archaeology in the East, Symposium Number Four*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-Part Four, edited by Michael B. Barber and Eugene B. Barfield, pp. 105-120.
- Barnett, Roland E.  
1968a [Digging Up Early History, part 1](#). *Outdoor West Virginia* 32(1):6-11.  
1968b [Digging Up Early History, part 2](#). *Outdoor West Virginia* 32(3):32-38.
- 1970 A Boy's Excavations. *West Virginia Reader, Stories of Early Days*, by Phil Conley, pp. 22-37. Education Foundation, Inc., Charleston.
- 1987 Clarence L. Paxton (1911-1986). *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):59-60.
- Barnett, Roland E. and Clarence L. Paxton  
1955 Notes on Glass and Shell Beads from 46Ka9. *West Virginia Archeologist* 7:31-33.
- Barnhart, Terry A.  
1986 Curious Antiquity? The Grave Creek Mound Controversy Revisited. *West Virginia History* 46(1-4):103-124.
- Barrett, Christopher K.  
2005 Fluctuating Dental Asymmetry as an Indicator of Stress in Prehistoric Native Americans of the Ohio Valley. Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, The Ohio State University, Columbus.
- Batug, S. B., Brenda Davis, John P. Marwitt and C. Lynn Lady  
1982 Archeological Test Excavations at the Bulltown Civil War Site, Braxton County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:3-33.
- Bays, Gene R. and Jean A. Bays  
1977 Arden Acree Rock Shelter, 46 Cl 15-1. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:14-45.
- Becker, Marshall Joseph

1987 An Analysis of the Human Skeletal Remains from 46HM73: A Susquehannock Population of the Mid-Sixteenth Century. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):37-53.

2019 Susquehannock Stature. In *The Susquehannocks: New Perspectives on Settlement and Cultural Identity*, edited by Paul A. Raber, pp.159-181. The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park.

Birdwell, Leslie

2001 [Salt, Settlers, and Slavery](#): Malden Site A Microcosm of the Kanawha Valley's Past. *Wonderful West Virginia* 65(10):2-12.

2002 [Digging A Frontier Fort](#). Archeology. *Wonderful West Virginia* 66(8):2-9.

2003 [Unearthing Clues for Restoring Historic Homestead](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 67(1):2-7.

Black, Donald F.

1975 *History of Wood County, West Virginia*. Richardson Printing Corp., Marietta, Ohio.

Blizzard, William C.

1964 West Virginia's Primitive Past. *Travel West Virginia* 3(1):12-13.

1973 The Sprinting Tortoise. *Popular Archaeology* 2(13):4-17.

Bloemker, James D.

1985 Archeological Site Map of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):47.

1988 An Overview of Historic Archaeology in West Virginia: A Preliminary Investigation. *Ohio Valley Historical Archaeology* 6:71-73.

1989a Map of West Virginia Archeological Society Chapters. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):62

1989b A New Site Form for a New Era in Cultural Resources Records Management. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):41-47.

Bosworth, A. S.

1916 [A History of Randolph County, West Virginia](#). Published privately, Elkins, West Virginia.

Bowman, Mary K.

1965 *Reference Book of Wyoming County History*. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.

Brackenridge, H. H.

1818 [On the Population and Tumuli of the Aborigines of North America](#). *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 1:151-159.

Bradbury, Andrew P.

2016 Late Archaic Occupations at Kayford Gap (46KA358), Kanawha County, West Virginia. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 27-49.

Braley, Dean

1991 Book Review: All That Remains: A West Virginia Archaeologist's Discoveries. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):57.

1993 *Shaman's Story: The West Virginia Petroglyphs*. St. Albans Publishing, St. Albans, West Virginia.

Brandao, Jose Antonio

1997 "Your Frye Shall Burn No More" Iroquois Policy Toward New France and Its Native Allies to 1701. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

Brantner, J. H.

1947 *Historical Collections of Moundsville, West Virginia*. Marshall County Historical Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

Brashler, Janet G.

1984 Exploitation of Diffuse Resources: Archaic Settlement in Mountainous West Virginia. In *Upland Archeology in the East, Symposium 2*, edited by Michael B. Barber, pp. 5-24. James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia.

1986a The Loss of Archeological Sites During the 1985 Flood: A Note of Caution. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):41-42.

1986b Book Review: Prehistory Along the Greenbrier. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):45.

1987a A Middle 16th Century Susquehannock Village in Hampshire County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):1-30.

1987b 1986 Excavations at a Late Prehistoric Site in Hampshire County, West Virginia. In *Upland Archaeology in the East: A Third Symposium*, edited by Michael B. Barber, pp. 251-259. Cultural Resources Report No. 87-1, USDA Forest Service, Southern Region, Richmond, VA.

1988 Book Review: Archeology of Aboriginal Culture Change in the Interior Southeast: Depopulation During the Early Historic Period. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):53.

1989 An Application of the Method of Multiple Working Hypotheses to Two West Virginia Petroglyph Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):719.

1991 When Daddy was a Shanty Boy: The role of Gender in the Organization of the Logging Industry in Highland West Virginia. *Historical Archaeology* 25(4):54-68.

Brashler, Janet G. and W. Hunter Lesser

1985 The Limekiln Run Site and Reduction of Greenbrier Chert in Randolph County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):27-40.

1996 Lithic Materials and Their Distribution in the West Virginia Highlands. In *Upland Archaeology in the East, Symposium Number Four*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-Part Four, edited by Michael B. Barber and Eugene B. Barfield, pp. 193-207.

Brashler, Janet G. and Ronald W. Moxley

1990 Late Prehistoric Engraved Shell Gorgets of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(1):110.

Brashler, Janet G. and David M. Reed

1990 Health and Status on the Eastern Periphery of Fort Ancient. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(1):3641.

Brashler, Janet G., Steven J. Kite and Nicholas Freidin

1994 Recent Research at the St. Albans Site: 46KA27. In *The First Discovery of America: Archaeological Evidence of the Early Inhabitants of the Ohio Area*, edited by William S. Dancey, pp. 133-143. The Ohio Archaeological Council, Columbus.

Brisbin, Lansing G., Jr.

1976 The Stone Serpent Mound in Kentucky: and Other Monuments. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:26-36.

Brooks, Morgan M.

1934 Numerous Accounts of Prehistoric and Historic Indian Sites in Randolph, Upshur and Barbour Counties. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of History, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckhannon.

Brose, David S. and Nancy M. White

1983 Recent Data on Fort Ancient Occupation in the Caesar Creek Valley, Southwestern Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):3-26.

Broyles, Bettye J.

1963 Book Review: Eva: An Archaic Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:46.

1964a The Godby Collection from Summers County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:46-47.

- 1964b The Mill Pond Site, 46Me2. *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:10-45.
- 1964c [Mounds in Randolph County](#), West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin*, 23:9.
- 1966a [Excavations at the St. Albans Archaic Site](#), 1964-1965. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin*, 25:11.
- 1966b Preliminary Report, the St. Albans Site (46Ka27), Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 19:1-43.
- 1967a Bibliography of Pottery Type and Descriptions. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* No. 4.
- 1967b Editor's Notes: Fluted Points from West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 20:46-56.
- 1967c West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Guide to Archeological Museum. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 1968 Prehistoric Man in the Kanawha and Ohio Valleys. *Proceedings of the West Virginia Academy of Science* 40:32a-41a.
- 1969a Comments on Materials and Chipping Techniques at St. Albans. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* 9:31-32.
- 1969b Distribution of Southeastern Archaic Projectile Points in the Ohio Valley. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* 11:31-36.
- 1969c Editor's Notes: Canfield Collection. *West Virginia Archeologist* 22:31-62.
- 1969d Notes on Two Human Vertebrae with Projectile Points. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* 9:56-57.
- 1969e The Sluicing System Used at St. Albans. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* 9:45-52.
- 1969f [Prehistoric Man in the Kanawha and Ohio Valleys](#). *Outdoor West Virginia* 33(6):15-17.
- 1969g [Prehistoric Man in the Kanawha and Ohio Valleys Pt. II](#). *Outdoor West Virginia* 33(7):23-25.
- 1970a [A Fort Ancient Squaw's Life](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 34(3):10-13.

- 1970b [Burial of a Medicine Man](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 34(4):12-13, 27.
- 1971a Editor's Notes: Canfield Collection. *West Virginia Archeologist* 23:31-45.
- 1971b *Second Preliminary Report: The St. Albans Site, Kanawha County, West Virginia*. Report of Archeological Investigations No. 3, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- 1971c [Mystery of the Buried Cabin](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 35(9):18-19.
- 1974 Prelude: Prehistory of Monongalia County. In *The Monongalia Story: A Bicentennial History*, by Earl I. Core, pp. 97-118. McClain Printing Co., Parsons.
- 1976 *A Late Archaic Component at the Buffalo Site, Putnam County, West Virginia*. Report of Archeological Investigations No. 6, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- 2002 The History of Archaeology in West Virginia. In *Histories of Southeastern Archaeology*, edited by Shannon Tushingam, Jane Hill, and Charles H. McNutt, pp. 115-125. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- Broyles, Bettye J. and E. Thomas Hemmings  
 1975 [Blennerhassett Island](#): Preserving the Past. *Wonderful West Virginia* 39(1):8-12.
- Buckley, James D. and Eric H. Willis  
 1969 Isotope's Radiocarbon Measurements VII. *Radiocarbon* 11(1):53-105.
- Bushnell, David I.  
 1907 Discoveries Beyond the Appalachian Mountains in September, 1671. *American Anthropologist* 9(1):45-56.
- 1920 Native Cemeteries and Forms of Burials East of the Mississippi. *Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 71*, Bureau of American Ethnology, Washington, D.C.
- Butcher, B. L. (editor)  
 1912 *Genealogical and Personal History of the Upper Monongahela Valley, West Virginia, Vol. 1*. Lewis Historical Publishing Co., New York.
- Bybee, Alexandra D.  
 2000 Bioanthropological Investigations of the Burning Spring Branch and Reynolds Cemeteries, Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):1-52.
- Caio, David D.  
 1998 [West Virginia's Ancient Big Game Hunters](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 62(11):4-7.
- Caldwell, Joseph R.

1958 Trend and Tradition in the Prehistory of the Eastern United States. *American Anthropological Association Memoir No. 88*, Washington, D.C.

Callahan, James M.

1913 *Semi-Centennial History of West Virginia*. Semi-Centennial Commission of West Virginia, Morgantown, West Virginia.

Campbell, E. R. and Alan H. Cooper

1983 A Clovis Point from Ohio County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):57.

Carpenter, Allan

1968 *West Virginia from Its Glorious Past to the Present*. Childrens Press, Chicago.

Carpenter, Charles

1931 West Virginia Buffalo Trails. *West Virginia Review* 8:332-333, 348.

1932 Prehistoric Stone and Earthworks in West Virginia. *West Virginia Review* 9:274-275, 280.

Carr, Christopher and Herbert Haas

1996 Beta-Count and AMS Radiocarbon Dates of Woodland and Fort Ancient Period Occupations in Ohio, 1350 B. C. - A. D. 1650. *West Virginia Archeologist* 48(1&2):19-53.

Carr, Christopher and Robert F. Maslowski

1995 Cordage and Fabrics: Relating Form, Technology, and Social Processes. In *Style, Society, and Person: Archaeological and Ethnological Perspectives*, edited by Christopher Carr and Jill E. Neitzel, pp. 297-343. Plenum Press, New York.

Carr, Christopher and Jill E. Neitzel

1995 *Style, Society, and Person: Archaeological and Ethnological Perspectives*. Plenum Press, New York.

Carr, Kurt W.

1983 A Predictive Model for Prehistoric Site Distribution in Berkley County, West Virginia. In *Upland Archeology in the East: A Symposium, Vol. 1*, pp. 141-170, Cultural Resources Report 2. United States Forest Service, Southern Region, Atlanta Georgia.

Carskadden, Jeff

1992 Possible Summer and Winter Houses at the Fort Ancient Philo II Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 44(1&2):26-39.

2004 Some Observations on Early Paleoindian Chert Acquisition and Site Distribution in Muskingum County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):1-27.

Carskadden, Jeff and James Morton



1989 Excavation of Mound E at the Philo Mound Group. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):4253.

Celeste, Erika

2003 [Burning Spring Branch](#): Remnants of West Virginia's Early Farmers. *Wonderful West Virginia* 67(12):22-27.

Chaddock, Nila

2002 The Cockayne Farmhouse and Mound, Marshall County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):41-46.

Chambers, S. Allen, Jr.

2004 *Buildings of West Virginia*. Oxford University Press, New York.

Chapman, Jefferson

1975 *The Rose Island Site and the Bifurcate Point Tradition*. Report of Investigations No. 14, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

Cherry, P. P.

1877 *The Grave Creek Mound: Its History and Its Inscribed Stone, with Its Vindication*. Steam Printing House, Wadsworth, Ohio.

Christian, Issac E.

1984 [Prehistoric Enormous Stone Dams](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 48(8):20.

Church, Flora

1988 Seriation of Late Woodland and Late Prehistoric Sites Using BaseShape of Triangular Points. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):60.

1991 Book Review: Cultural Variability in Context: Woodland Settlements of the MidOhio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):5960.

1995 Monongahela Subsistence and Settlement In the Northern West Virginia Panhandle: The Saddle Site. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 23:5772.

2001 Book Review: Archaic Transitions in Ohio and Kentucky Prehistory. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):53-54.

2002 Book Review: Hunting for Hides: Deerskins, Status, and Cultural Change in the Protohistoric Appalachians. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):52.

Clark, Nancy

1981 [Prehistoric Race of White People](#) May Have Lived in Kanawha Valley. *Wonderful West Virginia* 45(5): 26-29.

1986 [Prehistoric Race of White People](#) May Have Lived in Kanawha Valley. Originally published 1981, *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4): 36-39.

1988 [Petroglyph in Mingo County Thought to be Ogam](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 52(8):12-13.

Clarke, Wesley

2000 Book Review: Cultures Before Contact: The Late Prehistory of Ohio and Surrounding Regions. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):72-73.

Clay, R. Berle

1981 Book Review: Excavations at Dameron Rockshelter (15JO23A), Johnson County, Kentucky. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:51.

1983 Book Review: Excavation of Two Adena Mounds, Coshocton County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):59.

1984 Book Review: Two Mississippian Hamlets: Cairo Lowlands, Missouri. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:55.

2001 The Emergence of the Moundbuilders: A Review Article. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):31-35.

2005 Adena: Rest in Peace? In *Woodland Period Systematics in the Middle Ohio Valley*, edited by Darlene Applegate and Robert C. Mainfort Jr., pp 94-110. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

2009 Where Have all the Houses Gone? Webb's Adena House in Historical Context. *Southeastern Archaeology* 28(1):43-63.

Clay, R. Berle and Steven D. Creasman

1999 Middle Ohio Valley Late Woodland Nucleated Settlements: 'Where's the Beef'. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):1-10.

Clay, R. Berle and Charles M. Niquette

1992 Middle Woodland Mortuary Rituals in the Gallipolis Locks and Dam Vicinity, Mason County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 44(1&2):1-25.

Cobb, William H., Andrew Price and Hu Maxwell

1921 *Monument to, and History of the Mingo Indians*. F. B. Jenvy, Cumberland, Maryland.

Coleman, H. Easton

1887 Sketches and Maps Made from Reconnaissance in West Virginia. Manuscript No. 2364, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Collier, F. Elizabeth

1984 [Vast Ancient Civilization](#) May Have Thrived in Southern West Virginia around the Time of Christ. *Wonderful West Virginia* 48(8):21-27.

Compton, M. F.

1938 *History of the Mound Builders*. Marshall County Bank, Moundsville.

Conley, Phil (editor)

1929 Mound Builders in West Virginia. In *West Virginia Encyclopedia*, pp. 611-616. West Virginia Publishing Company, Charleston.

Conley, Phil

1939 *Beacon Lights of West Virginia History*. West Virginia Publishing Co., Charleston.

1940 *West Virginia, A Brief History of the Mountain State*. West Virginia Publishing Co., Charleston.

Conley, Phil and Boyd B. Stutler

1952 *West Virginia Yesterday and Today*. Education Foundation, Inc., Charleston.

Constantz, George D.

2015 [Prehistory of Canaan Valley](#): An Ecological View. *Southeastern Naturalist* 14(sp7):405-427.

Conwell, J. J.

1892 The Indians and Early Settlements of the South Branch Valley. *Southern Historical Magazine* 1(5):222-226.

Converse, Robert N.

1985 [An Interesting Shovel-Shaped Pendant](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 35(4):16.

2010 [The Low Tablet](#) – In Remembrance of Ed Low. *Ohio Archaeologist* 60(3):48-49.

2012 The Ed Low Tablet Court Case to be Appealed. *Ohio Archaeologist* 62(2):16.

2013 New Trial Ordered on the Low Tablet Case. *Ohio Archaeologist* 63(1):27.

2020 The Low Tablet- In Remembrance of Ed Low. *Ohio Archaeologist* 70(2):13-13.

Cooper, Alan H. and Barbara Fallon

1981 The Stasiuk-Fallon Petroglyph Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:46-48.

Copeland, Stanley

1958 Some Fluted Points. *Ohio Archaeologist* 8(3):88-89.

Core, Earl L.

1960 *Chronicles of Core* (bicentennial edition 1760-1960). Published privately. Core, West Virginia.

1967 Ethnobotany of the Southern Appalachian Aborigines. *Economic Botany* 21(3):198-214.

Covell-Murthy, Amy L.

2020 Book Review: Woodland Mounds in West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 90(2):73-74.

Cowan, C. Wesley, Sandra Dunavan, John P. Nass, Jr. and Susan Scott

1990 The Schomaker Site, A Middle Period Fort Ancient Town on the Great Miami River, Hamilton County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(1):1135.

Cox, William A. Jr.

1978 [Ritchie County in Indian Lore](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 42(7):24-27.

Craig, Issac

1842 Ancient Fortification. *American Pioneer* 1(9):298-300.

Crane, H. R. and James B. Griffin

1960 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates V. *American Journal of Science, Radiocarbon Supplement* 2:31-48.

1961 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates VI. *Radiocarbon* 3:105-125.

1968 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates XII. *Radiocarbon* 10:61-114.

1972 University of Michigan Radiocarbon Dates XIV. *Radiocarbon* 14(1):155-194.

Crawford, Rachel J.

2007 Analysis of Prehistoric Burials at the Snidow Site (46MC1), Mercer County, West Virginia. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia.

Creameens, David L.

1995 Pedogenesis of Cotiga Mound, a 2100-Year-Old Woodland Mound in Southwest West Virginia. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 59:1377-1388.

Creameens, David L., and Jon C. Lothrop

2001 Geomorphology of Upland Regolith in the Unglaciaded Appalachian Plateau. In *Archaeology of the Appalachian Highlands*, pp. 31-48, edited by Lynne P. Sullivan and Susan C. Prezzano. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Cresswell, Nicholas

1924 *The Journal of Nicholas Cresswell, 1774-1777*. Edited by L. MacVeagh. Dial Press, New York.

Crockett, Maureen

1990a [Grave Creek Mound State Park](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 54(3):10-13.

1990b [Blennerhassett Island State Park](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 54(4):26-31.

Cross, Aureal T. and M. P. Schemel

1956 *Geology and Economic Resources of the Ohio Valley in West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological Survey 22, part 1, Morgantown, West Virginia.

Cuming, Fortescue

1810 *Sketches of a Tour of the Western Country*. Cramer, Spear & Eichbaum, Pittsburgh.

Cummings, Linda S.

1994 Diet and Prehistoric Landscape During the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries at Harpers Ferry, West Virginia: A View from the Old Master Armorer's Complex. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):94-105.

Cunningham, Kevin W.

1981 Prehistoric Settlement-Subsistence Patterns in the Ridge and Valley Section of the Potomac Highlands of Eastern West Virginia: Hampshire, Hardy, Grant, Mineral and Pendelton Counties. In *Upland Archeology in the East: A Symposium, Vol. 1*, organized by Clarence R. Geier, Michael B. Barber and George A. Tolley, pp. 171-224. James Madison University, Harrisonburg.

Curtis, Alice P.

1939 The Mound-Builders—Prehistoric West Virginians. *West Virginia Review* 16:366-367.

Cutler, H. C. and L. W. Blake

1984 Appendix C: Plant Materials from the Fairchance Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(1):65-68.

Cutright, Paul R.

1933 The Monuments of the Moundbuilders. *West Virginia Academy of Science Proceedings* 6:67-71.

Cutright, W. B.

1907 *History of Upshur County, West Virginia*. Acme Publishing Co., Morgantown, West Virginia.

Dancey, William S.

2001 Comment on "Middle Ohio Valley Late Woodland Nucleated Settlements: 'Where's the Beef?'" *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):25-30.

DaRe, Brian and Keith Waters

1991 [A Button Base Dovetail from Brown's Island](#) with Collected Thoughts on the Archaic in the Upper Ohio Valley. *Ohio Archaeologist* 41(2):14-21.

Davies, William E.

1958 *Caverns of West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Vol. XIX (A), Morgantown.

Davis, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Davis, Charles R. Lally, Clifford M. Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. Harold B. Mozena

1962 The Lower Minch Mound and Village Site, (46Oh45&51). *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:19-33.

Davis, Christine E.

1984 A Mortuary Pattern for Monongahela. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 54(1-2):3-11.

Davis, Dorothy

1970 *History of Harrison County, West Virginia*. American Association of University Women, Clarksburg, West Virginia.

Davis, Hester A.

2002 The Life and Times of Bettye J. Broyles. In *Grit-Tempered: Early Women Archaeologists in the Southeastern United States*, edited by Nancy Marie White, Lynne R. Sullivan, and Rochelle A. Marrinan, pp. 115-147. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Davis, Julia

1945 *The Shenandoah*. Farrar & Rinehart, Inc., New York.

Davis, R. P. Stephen, Jr.

1975 Adena Crania. *Calgary Archaeologist* 3:21-28.

1978a *Bibliography of West Virginia Archeology*. Report of Archeological Investigations No. RAI-8, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. RAI-8. Morgantown.

1978b The Tuscarora Migration and Evidence for the Tuscarora Near Martinsburg, Berkeley County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 27:1-15.

Dawson, David L.

1980 Book Review: Human Skeletal Remains: Excavation, Analysis and Interpretation. *West Virginia Archeologist* 30:74-76.

Deevy, Edward S., L. J. Gralenski and Vaino Hoffren  
1959 Natural Radiocarbon Measurements IV. *American Journal of Science, Radiocarbon Supplement* 1:144-172.

De Hass, Wills

1851 *History of the Early Settlement and Indian Wars of Western Virginia*. H. Hoblitzell, Wheeling and Philadelphia.

1881 The Mound Builders, Their Monumental and Art Remains. Manuscript No. 2430, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Del Bene, Terry A.

1990 Take the Moral Ground: An Essay on the "Reburial Issue." *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):1119.

Delle, James A., Stephen A. Mrozowski and Robert Paynter (editors)

2000 *Lines that Divide: Historical Archaeologies of Race, Class, and Gender*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Demallie, Raymond J.

2004 Tutelo and Neighboring Groups. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 14, Southeast*, edited by William C. Sturtevant, pp. 286-300. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D. C.

Dent, Richard J.

1976 Ecological Reconstruction in the Upper Delaware Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:10-14.

1977 Book Review: The Buffalo Site: Late 17th Century Indian Village Site (46Pu31) in Putnam Co., West Virginia. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 5. *American Antiquity* 42(2):298-299.

2010 Claggett Retreat: Formative Settled Life in the Middle Potomac Valley. *Maryland Archeology* 46(1&2):1-37. (p. 11, 46JF5)

DeRoche, Dee

1999 Book Review: Beyond Cloth and Cordage: Archaeological Textile Research in the Americas. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):58-59.

Diaz-Granados, Carol and James R. Duncan (editors)

2004 *The Rock-Art of Eastern North America: Capturing Images and Insight*. The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Dirkmaat, Dennis and Michael I. Siegel

1982 Effects of Prolonged Inundation on the Physical and Chemical Properties of Faunal Remains. In *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 198-203. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

Dodd, David W.

2002 Biocultural Analysis of an Early Ohio Valley Agricultural Population: Diet, Health, and Disease at Roseberry. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Master of Arts in anthropology, Graduate School of Binghamton University, State University of New York.

Doddridge, Joseph

1912 *Notes on the Settlement and Indian Wars*. John S. Ritenour and William T. Lindsey, Pittsburgh. Pennsylvania.

Dodrill, William C.

1915 *Moccasin Tracks and Other Imprints*. Lovett Printing Co., Charleston.

Doherty, William T.

1972 *Berkeley County, U.S.A.: A Bicentennial History of a Virginia and West Virginia County, 1772-1972*. McClain Printing Company, Parsons.

Donnelly, Shirley

1958 *Historical Notes on Fayette County, W. Va.* Published privately. Oak Hill, West Virginia.

Dorsey, H. Michael

1979 On the Recovery and Care of Radiocarbon Samples. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:48-49.

1987 Rockshelter Excavations in Nicholas and Webster Counties, West Virginia. In *Upland Archaeology in the East: A Third Symposium*, edited by Michael B. Barber, pp147-151. Cultural Resources Report No. 87-1, USDA Forest Service, Southern Region, Richmond, VA.

Dragoo, Don W.

1954 [Excavations at the Watson Site](#), Hancock County, West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 13:9.

1955 [Late Archaic Complexes of Some West Virginia Rock Shelters](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 14:13.

1956 Excavation at the Watson Farm Site, 46Hk34, Hancock County, West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 26(2):59-99.

1958 Cult of the Dead. *Carnegie Magazine* 32:313-315.

1959a *Archaic Hunters of the Upper Ohio Valley*. *Annals of Carnegie Museum* 35:139-246.



- 1959b Cresap Mound (46Mr7) Preliminary Report. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:3-8.
- 1959c [Preliminary Report on the Excavation of the Cresap Mound](#), Marshall County, West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 18:14.
- 1959d An Unusual Cache of Adena Tablets. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 29:134-144.
- 1963 *Mounds for the Dead: An Analysis of the Adena Culture*. Annals of Carnegie Museum Vol. 37.
- 1971a Adena in the Upper Ohio Valley. In *Foundations of Pennsylvania Prehistory*, edited by Barry C. Kent, Ira F. Smith III and Catherine McCann, pp. 203-222. Anthropological Series No. 1, The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.
- 1971b The Watson Site, Hancock County, WV. In *Foundations of Pennsylvania Prehistory*, edited by Barry C. Kent, Ira F. Smith III and Catherine McCann, pp. 287-318. Anthropological Series No. 1, The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.
- Drooker, Penelope B.  
1997 *The View from Madisonville: Protohistoric Western Fort Ancient Interaction Patterns*. Museum of Anthropology, Memoir 31, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- 2002a The Ohio Valley, 1550-1750: Patterns of Sociopolitical Coalescence and Dispersal. In *The Transformation of the Southeastern Indians, 1540-1760*, edited by Robbie Ethridge and Charles Hudson, pp. 115-133. University Press of Mississippi, Jackson.
- 2002b Two Nodded Pipes from West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):47-50.
- 2004 Pipes, Leadership, and Interregional Interaction in Protohistoric Midwestern and Northeastern North America. In *Smoking and Culture: The Archaeology of Tobacco Pipes in Eastern North America*, edited by Sean M. Rafferty and Rob Mann, pp. 73-123. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- Duez, Richard, Don Horvath and Brenda Hornsby Heindl  
2011 The Stoneware Years of the Thompson Potters of Morgantown, West Virginia, 1854-1890. In *Ceramics in America*, edited by Robert Hunter pp. 111-137. University Press of New England, Lebanon, New Hampshire.
- Duliere, Warren E.  
1986 [Did Irishmen Discover America?](#) *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):32-34.

Duncan, Richard B. and Kristen A. Beckman

2000 The Application of GIS Predictive Site Location Models within Pennsylvania and West Virginia. In *Practical Applications of GIS for Archaeologists*, edited by Konnie L. Westcott and R. Joe Brandon, pp. 33-58. Taylor & Francis, Philadelphia.

Dunn, Robert A.

1996 *Impacts to Historic Properties in Drawdown Zones at Corps of Engineers Reservoirs*. Technical Report EL-96-7, US Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi.

Dunnell, Robert C.

1962 *The Hughes Farm Site, 46Oh9*. Publication Series No. 7, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville.

1967 An Additional Note on Two Fluted Points from West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 20:42-45.

1971 Excavations at the Britt Bottom Site, Marshall County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 23:11-30.

1979 An Ohio County Fluted Point. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:53-55.

1980 Duvall: A Monongahela Settlement in Central Ohio County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:1-37.

Dunnington, George A.

1880 *History and Progress of the County of Marion, West Virginia*. Published privately, Fairmont, West Virginia.

Durham, Michael S.

1995 Mound Country. *American Heritage* 46(2):118-129.

Durrett, S. F.

1952 Artifacts from An Obliterated Site (46Cb10) in Huntington. *West Virginia Archeologist* 5:22-23.

Dwyer, James

1978 Ground Stone. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 48(Special Issue 1): 32-37.

Eddins, John T.

1994 Archeology of a Nineteenth Century Industrial Community: The Virginus Island Archeological Research Program, Harpers Ferry, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):12-20.

Edes, Richard S.

1873 *Journal and Letters of Colonel John May*. Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio. Cincinnati.

Egan, Kathryn C.

1987 Identified Archaeobotanical Remains From 46HM73. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):5456.

Ellis, Laura Elizabeth

2015 Investigating the Orchard Site (46MS61): A Protohistoric Fort Ancient Site in West Virginia. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana, Pennsylvania.

Emrick, Isaac J.

2005 The Monyton Diaspora: a History of the Middle Ohio River Valley, 1640-1700. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of History, West Virginia University, Morgantown.

2015 [Maopewa iati bi](#): Taka\_Toñqyayuiñ Monyton\_ "To Abandon so Beautiful a Dwelling": Indians in the Kanawha-New River Valley, 1500-1755. Ph.D. dissertation, Eberly College of Arts and Sciences at West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Epigraphic Society Occasional Publications

1986 [West Virginia Petroglyphs Are Ogam](#) Says Scholar. *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):35.

Ericksen, Annette G. and Mark McConaughy

2002 Floral Remains from Watson Farm Light Fraction Flotation Samples. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):35-40.

Espenshade, Christopher T.

1999 The Trouble with Roasting Pits. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):11-30.

Espino, Jason, Igor D. Nurabas and James T. Marine

2020 Site 46HS101: A Middle Archaic Walnut Processing Camp in Harrison County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):19-39.

Essington, Joseph H.

1950 [The Modern Life of An Antiquity](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 9:8.

1952 Early Inhabitants of the Ohio Valley. *West Virginia History* 13:277-285.

Ethridge, Robbie and Charles Hudson

2002 *The Transformation of the Southeastern Indians, 1540-1760*. University Press of Mississippi, Jackson.

Evans, Clifford  
1955 *A Ceramic Study of Virginia Archeology*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 160, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Evans, Willis F.  
1928 *History of Berkeley County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Martinsburg, West Virginia.

Fansler, Homer F.  
1962 *History of Tucker County, West Virginia*. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.

Farley, David  
1993 A Putnam County Cumberland Point. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):60.

Farrow, Diana C.  
1986 A Study of Monongahela Subsistence Patterns Based on Mass Spectrometric Analysis. *Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology* 11(2):153-179.

Fast, Richard E. and Hu Maxwell  
1901 *The History and Government of West Virginia*. The Acme Publishing Co., Morgantown, West Virginia.

Fell, Barry  
1976 *America B.C.* Simon & Schuster, New York.

1983 [Christian Messages in Old Irish Script](#) Deciphered from Rock Carvings in W. Va. *Wonderful West Virginia* 47(1):12-19.

Fenske, Jamie  
2004 [A Living Museum: The Historic Cockayne House](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 68(8): 20-25.

Fenton, James P.  
2016 [Adena](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 15 November 2016. Web 12 January 2020.

Fetzer, Elmer W.  
1949 Report on Adena Site Hk-34 near Tomlinson Run, Hancock County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 1:7.

1958 Notes on Mound No. 3 at the Half-Moon Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 10:7-12.

1959 The Watson Site, 46Hk34. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:23-30.

Fetzer, Elmer W. and William J. Mayer-Oakes

1951 Excavation of an Adena Burial Mound at the Half-Moon Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 4:1-25.

Fischer, Fred W.

1974 Early and Middle Woodland Settlement, Subsistence and Population in the Central Ohio Valley. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington University, St. Louis.

Fischer, George S., William Harris and Elmer W. Fetzner

1962 *Previous Work at the Hughes Farm Site: Appendix to "The Hughes Farm Site, 46Oh9,"* by Robert C. Dunnell. Publication Series No. 7, pp. 33-35. West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville.

Fisher-Carroll, Rita

2004 Book Review: Early Art of the Southeastern Indians: Feathered Serpents and Winged Beings. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):53.

Fitzwater, Leslie

2010 [Silent Stones](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 74(3):10-15.

Flint, James

1822 Letters from America. W. & C. Tait, Edinburgh.

Ford, Benjamin

1994 The Health and Sanitation of Postbellum Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):49-61.

Formica, Tracy H., Elliot M. Abrams, Ann Corinne Freter and Dorothy Sack

2004 The Domestic Economy at the Allen Site 2 (33AT653), a Late Woodland – Late Prehistoric Community in the Hocking Valley, Southeastern Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 56(1&2):28-52.

Foster, John W.

1857 On the Geological Position of the Deposits in Which Occur the Remains of the Fossil Elephant of North America. In *Proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science*, Vol. 10, Part 2, pp. 148-169.

1881 *Prehistoric Races of the United States of America*. S. C. Griggs and Company, Chicago.

Fowke, Gerard

1894 *Archeological Investigations in James and Potomac Valleys*. Bureau of Ethnology Bulletin No. 23. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1896 Stone Art. In *13th Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology 1891-1892*, pp. 57-178. Bureau of Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1902 *Archaeological History of Ohio*. Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, Columbus, Ohio.

1928 Archeological Investigations—II. In *44th Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1926-1927*, pp. 399-540. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Fowler, Daniel B.

1976 Henry Mercer's 1894 Search for Early Man in the New, Kanawha, and Ohio River Valleys. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:1-9.

1977 Indian Petroglyphs Recently Discovered in West Virginia. In *American Indian Rock Art Volume III*, edited by A. J. Bock, Frank Bock and John Cawley, pp. 38-45. American Rock Art Research Association, Ridgecrest, California.

1979 An Old Shawnee Town in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:24-29.

1980 The Sheppard Gorget. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:42-45.

1982 [Bones of Huge Prehistoric Beast](#) Unearthed from West Virginia Riverbank. *Wonderful West Virginia* 46(5):20-21.

Fowler, Daniel B., E. Thomas Hemmings and Gary R. Wilkins

1976 Some Recent Additions to Adena Archeology in West Virginia. *Archeology of Eastern North America* 4(1):110-121.

Fowler, Daniel B. and Shelia S. Newman

1976 [Primitive Man's Message](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 39(12):4-6.

Fowler, Daniel B. and Joan K. Pitts

1976 The Feather Rock Petroglyphs (46Pr23). *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:20-25.

Frank, David K.

1971 [A Fluted Point from West Virginia](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 21(3):14.

Fryman, Robert J.

1991 Book Review: Chinas: Hand Painted Marbles of the Late 19th Century. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):58.

Fuerst, David N.

1979 Book Review: The Martin Mound: An Extension of the Hopewellian Interaction Sphere into the Walhonding Valley of Eastern Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:60-61.

1982a Three-Quarter Grooved Axe from Blennerhassett Island. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:51-52.

- 1982b Book Review: The Glacial Kame Indians. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:54.
- 2002 Paleoindian Artifacts from the New Richmond Bottoms Site (46SU104). *West Virginia Archeologist* 54 (1&2):54-55.
- 2004 Analysis of Rimsherds from the Snidow Site (46MC1), Mercer County, West Virginia. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 59(3):121-142.
- 2005 Communalism Among the Late Prehistoric/Protohistoric Intermontane and Monongahela Cultures. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 33:1-30.
- 2008 A Brief Retrospective on New River Series Pottery. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 63(1):6-17.
- 2010 A Brief Retrospective on New River Series Pottery. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 66(2):58-66.
- 2011 Late Woodland Crab Orchard Series Pottery. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 66(4):28-44.
- 2020 Ralph Stefan Solecki: West Virginia Archeology Pioneer. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):3-18.
- Fuess, Martin T., Denise Grantz Bastianini and Keith R. Bastianini  
 2010 [The Long Course of the River](#): Prehistoric Native Americans in the Upper Middle Ohio River Valley~ A View from the West Blennerhassett and Godbey Field Sites, Wood County, West Virginia. Division of Highways, Charleston, West Virginia.
- Fuller, John W.  
 1980 Woodland Habitation Sites in Northern West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:38-42.
- 1981a Developmental Change in Prehistoric Community Patterns: The Development of Nucleated Village Communities in Northern West Virginia. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.
- 1981b The Development of Sedentary Village Communities in Northern West Virginia: The test of a Model. In *Plowzone Archaeology: Contributions to Theory and Technique*, edited by Michael O'Brien and Dennis Lewarch, pp. 187-214. Vanderbilt University Publications in Anthropology 27. Vanderbilt University, Nashville.
- Fullerton, R.  
 1982 Learning How to Dig. *West Virginia University Alumni Magazine* 5(2):2-5.
- Gallagher, Ida Jane

1981 [Stone Tablets Found In Mounds](#) Reveal Startling Scripts. *Wonderful West Virginia* 45(1):18-21

1982 [Grave Creek Earthworks](#) Were Ceremonial Centers. *Wonderful West Virginia* 46(10):2-7

1983 [Light Dawns on West Virginia Prehistory](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 47(1):7-11.

1986 [Assembled Evidence Strengthens Petroglyph Interpretation](#) Case. *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):25-27.

Gardiner, Mabel H. and Ann H. Gardiner

1938 *Chronicles of Old Berkeley*. The Seeman Press, Durham, North Carolina.

Gardner, William M.

1996 In Small Things Overlooked: An Archeological Study in the Lost River Valley, Hardy County, West Virginia. In *Upland Archaeology in the East, Symposium Number Four*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-Part Four, edited by Michael B. Barber and Eugene B. Barfield, pp. 58-63.

2005 Two West Virginia Slave Sites. In *Uplands Archaeology in the East, Symposia VIII & IX*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-7, edited by Carole L. Nash and Michael B. Barber, pp. 209-218.

Gehlbach, Donald R.

1987 Book Review: Indian Mounds of the Ohio Valley: A Guide to Adena and Ohio Hopewell Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):57.

2017 Fort Ancient Claw Shaped Pipes. *Ohio Archaeologist* 67(4):8-9.

2018 Fort Ancient Claw Shaped Pipes. *Ohio Archaeologist* 68(2):34-35.

2019 Late Prehistoric Period Fish Effigy Pipes. *Ohio Archaeologist* 69(4):40-41.

Geier, Clarence R. and Susan E. Winter (editors)

1994 *Look to the Earth: Historical Archaeology and the American Civil War*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Geier, Clarence R. and Stephen R. Potter (editors)

2000 *Archaeological Perspectives on the American Civil War*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

George, Richard L.

1971 The Archaic of the Upper Ohio Valley: A View in 1970. *Pennsylvania Archeologist* 41:9-14.



1974 Monongahela Settlement Pattern and the Ryan Site. *Pennsylvania Archeologist* 44:1-22.

1975 Some Woodland Point Types in the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 24:22-31.

1983 Book Review: The Tower Site and Ohio Monongahela. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):58.

1992 William (Bill) Clyde Ringlesbach (1952-1991). *West Virginia Archeologist* 44(1&2):61.

Germaine, George

1986 Lithic Debitage Analysis of the East Steubenville Site. Unpublished Master's Thesis. The Catholic University of America.

Gibbens, Alvord F.

1924 *Historic Blennerhassett*. Globe Printing and Binding Co., Parkersburg, West Virginia.

Giesen, Myra J.

1992 Late Prehistoric Populations in the Ohio Area: Biological Affinities and Stress Indicators. Ph. D. dissertation, The Ohio State University, Columbus. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

Giles, Bretton T.

2013 A Contextual and Iconographic Reassessment of the Headdress on Burial 11 from Hopewell Mound 25. *American Antiquity* 78(3):502-519.

Gillespie, William H. and John A. Clendening

1964 *West Virginia Geology, Archeology, and Pedology: A Bibliography and Index*. West Virginia University Library, Morgantown.

Goodall, Elizabeth J.

1964 The Radiocarbon Dating of the Wooden Image on Display in the State Museum. *West Virginia History* 26(1):47-52.

Goudy, William

1975 [Earliest Hunters and Fishermen](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 39(2):18-19, 30.

Gould, Calvin C.

n. d. *Who Were the Mound Builders?* Banner Printers, Buckhannon.

Graybill, Jeffery R.

1978 Early Indian Village Life in West Virginia. *Mountain State Geology*, pp. 36-37. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

1979a Carbonized Corn from the Roseberry Farm Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:50-53.

1979b A Preliminary Report on Recent Archeological Excavations in Mason County, *West Virginia*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:1-23.

1980 Book Review: Applegarth, Jan D., James M. Adovasio, and Jack Donahue, 46SU3 Revisited. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:47-49.

1981a The Eastern Periphery of Fort Ancient (A.D. 1050-1650): A Diachronic Approach to Settlement Variability. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

1981b Pithouses: From Early Indian Architecture to Suburbia. *Mountain State Geology*, pp. 29-32. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

1984 The Eastern Periphery of Fort Ancient. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 54(1-2):40-50.

1985 Book Review: The Ceramics from the Kramer Village Site (33RO33), Ross County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):45.

1986 Semiplatform Pipes: An Early Late Prehistoric Horizon Style. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):34-37.

Graybill, Jeffery R. and W. Hunter Lesser

1982 Indian Arrowheads—A Mini Guide. *Mountain State Geology*, pp. 20-22. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

Greber, N'omi

1991 A Study of Continuity and Contrast Between Central Scioto Adena and Hopewell Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):126.

Greenlee, Diana M.

1990 Environmental and Temporal Variability in C<sup>13</sup> Values in Late Prehistoric Subsistence Systems in the Upper Ohio Valley. Unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Washington.

2001 Dietary Variation and Village Settlement in the Ohio Valley. In *Posing Questions for a Scientific Archaeology*, edited by Terry L. Hunt, Carl P. Lipo, and Sarah L. Sterling, pp. 217-250. Bergin and Garvey, Westport, Connecticut.

2002 Accounting for Subsistence Variation among Maize Farmers in Ohio Valley Prehistory. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

2006 Dietary Variation and Prehistoric Maize Farming in the Middle Ohio Valley. In *Histories of Maize: Multidisciplinary Approaches to the Prehistory, Linguistics,*

*Biogeography, Domestication, and Evolution of Maize*, edited by John Staller, Robert Tykot and Bruce Benz, pp. 215-233. Academic Press, San Diego.

Greenman, Emerson F.

1932 Excavation of the Coon Mound and an Analysis of the Adena Culture. *Ohio Archeological and Historical Quarterly* 4:366-523.

Griffin, James B.

1937 The Chronological Position and Ethnological Relationship of the Fort Ancient Aspect. *American Antiquity* 2:273-276.

1942 On the Historic Location of the Tutelo and the Mohetan in the Ohio Valley. *American Anthropologist* 44(2):275-280.

1943 *The Fort Ancient Aspect*. The University of Michigan, Museum of Anthropology Anthropological Papers No. 28.

1952 Erratum. *American Antiquity* 18:303.

Grumet, Robert S.

1995 *Historic Contact: Indian People and Colonists in Today's Northeastern United States in the Sixteenth Through Eighteenth Centuries*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.

Guilday, John E.

1958 The Prehistoric Distribution of the Opossum. *Journal of Mammalogy* 39:39-43.

1971 *Biological and Archeological Analysis of Bones from a 17th Century Indian Village (46Pu31), Putnam County, West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 4. Morgantown.

Guilday, John E. and David S. Berman

1969 Mastodon and Paleo-Indian in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 22:1-3.

Guilday, John E. and William J. Mayer-Oakes

1952 An Occurrence of Rice Rat (*Oryzomys*) in West Virginia. *Journal of Mammalogy* 33(2):253-255.

Guilday, John E. and Donald P. Tanner

1965 Vertebrate Remains from the Mount Carbon Site (46Fa7), Fayette County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:1-14.

1968 Vertebrate Remains from the Fairchance Mound (46Mr13). *West Virginia Archeologist* 21:41-54.

"Gus of Gisholtz"

n.d. Mound Builders and the Mount Carbon Walls. *Fine Points and Loose Ends* 2(4), Wisconsin.

Guthe, Alfred K. and Patricia B. Kelly

1963 *An Anthropological Bibliography on the Eastern Seaboard, volume II*. Eastern States Archeological Federation Research Publication No. 2. Eastern States Archeological Federation, Trenton, New Jersey.

Guthe, Carl E.

1931 Archaeology. *West Virginia Academy of Science Proceedings* 5:153-159.

Hale, John P.

1886 *Trans-Alleghany Pioneers*. The Graphic Press, Cincinnati, Ohio.

1891 *History of the Great Kanawha Valley, Vol. 1*. Brant, Fuller, and Co., Madison, Wisconsin.

1901 Pre-historic Kanawha Valley, West Virginia. *West Virginia Historical Magazine Quarterly* 1(3):8-28.

1961 Some Local Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:19-32.

Hall, James

1828 *Letters from the West*. H. Colburn, London.

Hanna, Charles A.

1911 [\*The Wilderness Trail\*](#), 2 vols.. G. P. Putnam's Sons, New York.

Hanson, Lee H., Jr.

1975 *The Buffalo Site: A Late 17th Century Indian Village Site (46Pu31) in Putnam County, West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 5. Morgantown.

Harold, Zack

2017 [No Stone Unturned](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 81(10):26-30.

2019 [Romancing the Stone](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 83(3):4-9.

Harris, Thaddeus M.

1805 [The Journal of a Tour into the Territory Northwest of the Allegheny Mountains](#). Manning & Loring, Boston.

Hayden, Harry

1941 Tumuli Burials along Cheat River. *Pennsylvania Archeologist* 11(1):5-7.

Haymond, Harry

1910 [History of Harrison County, West Virginia](#). Acme Publishing Co., Morgantown.

Haywood, John

1823 *The Natural and Aboriginal History of Tennessee, Up to the First Settlement Therein by the White People, in the Year 1768*. George Wilson, Nashville.

Hemmings, E. Thomas

1976 Fort Ancient Pipes from the Blennerhassett Island Area. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:56-66.

1977a The Core Drilling Project at Grave Creek Mound: Preliminary Results and Radiocarbon Date. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:59-68.

1977b The Fairchance Site: Middle Woodland Settlement and Subsistence in the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:46-58.

1978a A New Look at an Old Mound. *Mountain State Geology*, pp. 26-29. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

1978b *Exploration of an Early Adena Mound at Willow Island*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 7, Morgantown.

1984a Investigations at Grave Creek Mound 1975-76: A Sequence for Mound and Moat Construction. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(2):3-49.

1984b Fairchance Mound and Village: An Early Woodland Settlement in the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(1):2-51.

1985 West Virginia Radiocarbon Dates and Prehistory. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):35-44.

Hemmings, E. Thomas and Earl L. Core

1976 Archeological Evidence for Rare Extension of the Catawba Tree (*Catalpa speciosa* Warder) in West Virginia. *Castanea* 41:9-11.

Henderson, A. Gwynn

1986 Type Descriptions for Armstrong and Lick Creek Series Ceramics. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):40-47.

Henderson, A. Gwynn, Beth S. Ison, Cecil R. Ison, Jimmy A. Railey and Jack Rossen

1985 *Archaeological Investigations at the Green Sulphur Springs Site Complex, West Virginia*. University of Kentucky, Archaeological Report 108.

Henderson, Catherine

1992 [Digging for Our Past at St. Albans](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 55(11):27-31.

1994 [Parkersburg Museum](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 58(6):11-15.

Henderson, Charles F., Paul E. Pugh, William W. Smith, Richard S. Thompson and Timothy Brookes  
1990 *Aboriginal Explorers Club Publication*. Chapter No.17 Archaeological Society of Ohio.

Hennen, Ray V.  
1909 *Marshall, Wetzel and Tyler Counties*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, West Virginia Geological Survey, Morgantown.

Henson, Kristy D.  
2015 *Stories in Bone Still told: Digitization and Replication of the Clover Site, Fort Ancient Human Remains*. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Biological Sciences, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia.

Henry, Jay  
1980 [Grave Creek Mound State Park](#) Features Archeological Museum. *Wonderful West Virginia* 44(9):6-9.

Hildreth, Samuel P.  
1826 *Notes on Ohio*. *American Journal of Science and Arts* 10:152-162.

Hill, Mrs. Claude R. (compiler and editor)  
1962 *Glimpses of West Virginia History*. West Virginia Society, Daughters of the American Revolution, Biggs-Johnston-Withrow, Beckely.

Hill, Frank  
1966 [Resurrection of a River](#). *West Virginia Conservation* 30(9):18-23.

1968 [Aztecs—Shawnees](#) "Blood Brothers"? *Outdoor West Virginia* 32(8):18-19.

1969 [West Virginians Foil Looters](#). *Outdoor West Virginia* 32(11):21-23.

Hockensmith, Charles D.  
1983 *Fort Ancient Settlement Patterns in the Blue Grass Region of Kentucky*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):28-53.

2000 *Book Review: Cement Mills Along the Potomac River*. *Ohio Valley Historical Archaeology* 15:116-117.

Hockensmith, Charles D. and Cecil R. Ison  
1996 *Kentucky's Historic Pine Tar Industry: Comparisons Between Large and Small Scale Production Technologies*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 48(1&2):1-18.

Hodge, Frederick W.

1907 *Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 30, 2 parts, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Hoffman, Bernard G.

1964 *Observations on Certain Ancient Tribes of the Northern Appalachian Province*. Anthropological Papers No. 70, Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 191, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Hoffman, Darla S.

1997a From the Southeast to Fort Ancient: A Survey of Shell Gorgets in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):1-40.

1997b Book Review: The View from Madisonville: Protohistoric Western Fort Ancient Interaction Patterns. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):51.

2001 Late Woodland Engraved Marine Shell Gorgets from Virginia, West Virginia, and Beyond. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 56(2):68-76.

Holden, Wes

1989 The Misnomer of the Shell Hoe. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):60.

Holland, C. G.

1960 *Pre-ceramic and Ceramic Cultural Patterns in Northwest Virginia*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 173, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Holland, John D.

2001 West Virginia Lithics of Potential Prehistoric Significance. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):19-24.

Holmes, William H.

1883 *Art in Shell of the Ancient Americans*. 2nd Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology, 1880-1881, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1890 A West Virginia Rock-Shelter. *American Anthropologist* 3:217-225.

1903 *Aboriginal Pottery of the Eastern United States*. 20th Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1898-1899, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Horn, W. F.

1945 *The Horn Papers, Early Westward Movement on the Monongahela and Upper Ohio, 1765-1795, 3 vols.* The Herald Press, Scottdale, Pennsylvania.

Hornum, Michael B., Kristopher R. West and William C. Johnson

2015 [Summary Results of Data Recovery Investigations at Site 46MR0139](#), Marshall County, West Virginia. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 43:75-85.

- Horvath, Don and Richard Duez  
2004 The Potters and Pottery of Morgan's Town, Virginia: the Earthenware Years, Circa 1796-1854. In *Ceramics in America*, edited by Robert Hunter pp. 100-129. University Press of New England, Hanover.
- Hostetler, Charles H.  
1982 Controlled Surface Collection of the Weser Site, 46WD52. *West Virginia Archeologist* 33:46-56.
- 1983 Vienna Dovetail. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):53-54.
- 1988 Woodland Occupation in the Mid-Ohio Valley—Keller Lane 46WD65. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):5052.
- Hothem, Lar  
2005 *Paleo-Indian Artifacts: Identification and Value Guide*. Collector Books, Paducah, Kentucky.
- Hough, P. R.  
1952 My Part in the Story of the Grave Creek Tablet. *Tennessee Archeologist* 8:47-48.
- Hough, Walter  
1901 *An Early West Virginia Pottery*. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution 1899, pp. 513-522. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Howe, Henry  
1845 *Historical Collections of Virginia*. Babcock and Co., Charleston, South Carolina.
- Howerton, Ernest H.  
1955 Logan, the Shawnee Indian Capital of West Virginia, 1760-1780. *West Virginia History* 16:313-333.
- Hubbard, H. B.  
1883 *Shell Deposits at the Mouth of Short Creek, West Virginia*. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1881, pp. 637-638, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Hughes, Benjamin D.  
2010 Multi-Media Presentation Based upon Original Narrative for Project Archeology. Unpublished Master's Project, Humanities Department, Marshall University Graduate College, South Charleston, West Virginia.
- Hull-Walski, Deborah A. and Frank L. Walski  
1994 'There's Trouble a-Brewin': The Brewing and Bottling Industries at Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):106-121.
- Hulse, Charles A.



1988 Historical Archaeology in Sheperdstown, West Virginia: Results of the 1986 Survey. *Ohio Valley Historical Archaeology* 6:49-54.

Hussey, Edward W.

1981 A Pithouse at the Bartlett-Bird Site (46-Wd-35). *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:38-42.

Hutchinson, Lee

1999 Book Review: Grit-Tempered, Early Women Archaeologists in the Southeastern United States. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):55.

Hutto, Brooks

1965 Book Review: An Introduction to Prehistoric Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:45-46.

1967 A Formal Analysis of Surface Material from Sites in the Kanawha Valley, Putnam County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 20:1-36.

Hyde, Arnout, Jr.

1983a [Wyoming and Boone County Petroglyphs](#) Translated by Ancient Language Expert. *Wonderful West Virginia* 47(1):2.

1983b [Petroglyph Articles Spur Worldwide Interest](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 47(5):18-19.

1986 [Petroglyph Case Remains Open](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):22-23.

1988 [Fourth Ogam Petroglyph Found in West Virginia](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 51(11):24-25.

1999 [Did the Irish Discover America?](#) *Wonderful West Virginia* 63(3):23.

Hyde, E. W.

1960 *Mid-Ohio Valley Paleo-Indian and Suggested Sequence of the Fluted Point Cultures*. Publication Series No. 5, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

Hyde, Lucia K.

1998 [Blennerhassett Island](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 61(5):6-15.  
(typo on volume number lists it as Number15)

Imlay, Gilbert

1797 *A Topographical Description of the Western Territory of North America*. J. Debrett, London.

Inghram, Joseph W.

1953 The Tompkins Farm Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 6:43-48.

Ingram, Joseph W., Sigfus Olafson and Edward V. McMichael

1961 The Mount Carbon Stone Walls. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:1-13.

Isaacs, Clifton H.

2004 Appalachian Material Culture Bibliography. Unpublished Master's Project, Humanities Department, Marshall University Graduate College, South Charleston, West Virginia.

Ison, Cecil R. and David R. Pollack

1983 The Green Sulphur Springs Site: 10,000 Years of Cultural History, Summers County, West Virginia. *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 159-178. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

Jack, Jeff

2004 [Digging up the Past](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 68(9):6-9.

Jefferds, Joseph C. Jr.

2018 [Kanawha Madonna](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 5 December 2018. Web 14 January 2020.

2010 [Mount Carbon Stone Walls](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 20 October 2010. Web 12 January 2020.

Jensen, Richard E.

1970 *Archeological Survey of the Rowlesburg Reservoir Area, West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 2, Morgantown.

Johnson, William C.

1978 Ceramics. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 48(Special Issue 1): 41-65.

1984 Archaeological Researches in the Bluestone Reservoir, Summers County, West Virginia. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh.

1998 The Protohistoric Monongahela and the Case for an Iroquois Connection. In *Societies in Eclipse: Archaeology of the Eastern Woodlands Indians, A.D. 1400-1700*, edited by David S. Brose, C. Wesley Cowan and Robert C. Mainfort Jr., pp. 67-82. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D. C.

Johnston, David E.

1906 [A History of Middle New River Settlements](#). Standard PTG & Pub. Co., Huntington, West Virginia.

Johnston, Richard B.

1963 Book Review: Indian Life in the Upper Great Lakes. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:41-42.

Jones, Emory E., Jr.

1983 Clay Storage Pits: An Upland Site Characteristic. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):40-47.

1986 Book Review: Falls Zone Archeology in Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):44.

1987 Archeological Investigations at the Snidow Site (46MC1), Mercer County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):1-20.

Kasey, Pam

2017 [The Industrial Archaeologist](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 81(7):25-30.

Kellar, James H.

1960 *The C. L. Stone Mound and the Stone Mound Problem*. Indiana Historical Society Prehistoric Research Series 3:357-481.

1961 Excavations at Mount Carbon, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:14-18.

Kelln, E. E., Edward V. McMichael, and B. Zimmerman

1967 A Seventeenth Century Mandibular Tumor in a North American Indian. *Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine and Oral Pathology* 23(1):78-81.

Kengla, L. A.

1883 Stone Mounds or Graves of Hampshire County, West Virginia. Manuscript No. 4264, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1885 [Stone Mounds of Hampshire County, West Virginia](#). Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1883, pp. 868-872, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Kennedy, William E.

2000 Interpreting Fort Ancient Settlement Variability. Unpublished Master's Thesis. Department of Anthropology, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio.

Kenny, Hamill T.

1945 [West Virginia Place Names](#). The Place Name Press, Piedmont, West Virginia.

1962 Book Review: Wheeling: A West Virginia Place Name of Indian Origin. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:53.

- Kercheval, Samuel  
1833 [\*A History of the Valley of Virginia\*](#). Samuel H. Davis, Winchester, Virginia.
- Kessell, Samuel  
1975 An Exotic Cache from Putnam County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 24:9-14.
- Kinsey, W. Fred, III  
1977 *Lower Susquehanna Valley Prehistoric Indians*. Science Press, Ephrata, Pennsylvania.
- Kottak, Conrad P., Jane J. White, Richard H. Furlow and Patricia C. Rice  
1997 *The Teaching of Anthropology: Problems, Issues, and Decisions*. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California
- Krebs, Charles E. and D. D. Teets, Jr.  
1914 [\*Kanawha County\*](#). West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 1915 [\*Boone County\*](#). West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 1916 [\*Raleigh County\*](#). West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- Kuhn, Thomas C.  
1979 Book Review: An Archeological History of the Hocking Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:56-58.
- 1982 John J. Adams (1882-1982). *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:56.
- Kuhn, Thomas C. and Beverly Spurlock  
1982 Lewis Old Town (46MS57): A Late Prehistoric Village Site in Mason County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 33:37-45.
- Kuhn, Thomas C., Dewey Sanderson, and Robert F. Maslowski  
1978 Excavations at Weed Shelter, 46CB56: A Preliminary Report. *West Virginia Archeologist* 27:16-27.
- Lady, C. Lynn and Robert F. Maslowski  
1981 Historic Rock Carvings in the Ohio Valley. *West Virginia History* 42(1&2):88-93.
- Laidley, William S.  
1911 *History of Charlestown & Kanawha County, West Virginia*. Richmond-Arnold Publishing Co., Chicago.

Lally, Charles R.

1962 The Bechtold Mound, 46Mr53. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:2-6.

Lamarre, Lora A.

1999 The Buffalo Site Ceramics: An Analysis of an Archaeological Assemblage from a Fort Ancient Village Site in West Virginia. Unpublished Master's Thesis. University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati.

2012 [Grave Creek Tablet](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 13 February 2012. Web 12 January 2020.

2013 [South Charleston Mound](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 31 January 2013. Web 12 January 2020.

Lambert, Harold

1955 [Who Were the West Virginia Mound Builders?](#) *West Virginia Conservation* 19(9):16-17.

1956 [10,000 Years In West Virginia](#). *West Virginia Conservation* 20(10):10-13.

1957 Northern Panhandle-Upper Ohio Regions of West Virginia. *West Virginia School Journal* 86(4):12-13.

Larrabee, Edward M.

1963 The Identification of a Village Site by Aerial Photography. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:7-8.

Larsen, Eric L.

1994 A Boardinghouse Madonna—Beyond the Aesthetics of a Portrait Created Through Medicine Bottles. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):68-79.

Latimer, Ira S., Jr.

1963 Book Review: Search for the Citty of Raleigh: Archeological Excavations at Fort Raleigh National Historical Site, North Carolina. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:45.

Leary, Mark R.

1976 [Gifted Mound Builders](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 40(7):4-7, 24.

Lesser, W. Hunter

1981a Preliminary Archeological and Historical Investigations of Cheat Summit Fort. *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:31-37.

1981b Map of West Virginia Showing Archeological Sites. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:55.

1982a Recording West Virginia's Past: Guidelines for Submitting Archeological Site Survey Forms. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:43-47.

1982b Archeology at Fort Martin: Uncovering Pioneer Lifeways in the Mountain State. *Mountain State Geology*, pp. 37-43. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

1983a Cult Archeology Strikes Again: A Case for Pre-Columbian Irishmen in the Mountain State? *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):48-52.

1983b Archeological Site Map of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):60.

1985 [Ancient Mountaineers](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 49(10):16-21.

1986 The Hill Site (46RD55): The Middle Archaic Investigation in the Tygart Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):53-54.

1988 Preliminary Investigation at Files Run Quarry (46RD114): Lithic Procurement and Reduction in the Tygart Valley Uplands. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):2439.

1989 How Science Works—And How It Doesn't. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):2022.

1992 Those Before Us – [Cultural Resources of The Monongahela](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 56(6):7-10.

1993 Prehistoric Human Settlement in the Upland Forest Region. In *Upland Forests of West Virginia*, edited by Steven L. Stephenson, pp. 231-260. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.

1987 Can We Go Beyond Site Distribution? Cultural Models and Lithic Scatters from the Eastern West Virginia Uplands. In *Upland Archaeology in the East: A Third Symposium*, edited by Michael B. Barber, pp 189-202. USDA Forest Service, Southern Region, Richmond, VA.

Lesser, W. Hunter and Janet G. Brashler

1988 A Historical and Archaeological Overview of Two Civil War Period Fortifications in Randolph and Pocahontas Counties, West Virginia. *Ohio Valley Historical Archaeology* 6:65-70.

Lesser, W. Hunter, Kim A. McBride and Janet G. Brashler

1994 Cheat Summit Fort and Camp Allegheny: Early Civil War Encampments in West Virginia. In *Look to the Earth: Historical Archaeology and the American Civil War*, edited by Clarence R. Geier and Susan E. Winter pp. 158-170. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Levering, Robert E. H.

1843 Extraordinary Coincidence; or, Supposed Discovery of the First Inhabitants of America. *American Pioneer* 2:406-411.

Lewis, Clifford M.

1955 The Wheeling College Site (46Oh22). *West Virginia Archeologist* 7:108.

1958 Fluted and Other Early Hunter Points. *West Virginia Archeologist* 10:10-12.

1970 [Dutch Hollow Wine Cellars](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 34(6):22.

1971 Artifacts from the Elm Grove Mound (46Oh94), Wheeling, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 23:1-10.

Lewis, Clifford M. and Maurice Brooks

1971a [Buffalo Indian Village](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 35(8):31.

1971b [South Charleston Mound](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 35(3):21.

Lewis, Virgil A.

1889 [History of West Virginia](#). Hubbard Brothers, Publishers, Philadelphia.

1892 The Mammoth Mound at Moundsville, West Virginia. [Southern Historical Magazine](#) 1(1):32-34.

1896 [History and Government of West Virginia](#). Werner School Book Company, Chicago.

1906 Indian Names—Early Geography of West Virginia. In [First Biennial Report of the Department of Archives and History of the State of West Virginia](#), pp. 251-268. The Tribune Printing Co., Charleston.

Lilly, Wayne

1982 [Nature, Archeology Abound at Pipestem State Park](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 46(6):20-23.

Little, Glade

1960 A Fluted Point from Putnam County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:22-23.

1962 Book Review: The Archeologist's Note Book. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:52.

Little, Richard S.

1993 Native American Trails and Stone Monuments Associated with the Indian Ridge Sector of the Great Kanawha-New River Bioregion. In *Proceedings, New River Symposium*, April 15-17, Wytheville, pp. 157-163.

Little, Verda

1964 Book Review: The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont. *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:60-62.

Livesay, J. A., J. A. Livesay, Jr. and D. M. Livesay

1970 A West Virginia Quarry Blade Cache. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 24(3):198-200.

Lloyd, Timothy C.

1998a Shedding Light on Small Mounds Lost in the Shadows of the Great Mound at the Hopewell Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 50(1&2):1-13.

1998b A Reconstruction of the Adena Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 50(1&2):14-25.

2000 Human Remains as Burial Accompaniments at the Hopewell Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):53-70.

Lough, Glenn D.

1969 *Now and Long Ago: A History of the Marion County Area*. Morgantown Printing and Binding Co., Morgantown.

Low, Edward M.

2010 [How the Ohio Historical Society Took My Adena Tablet](#) From Me... *Ohio Archaeologist* 60(3):50.

2020 How the Ohio Historical Society Took My Adena Tablet from Me... *Ohio Archaeologist* 70(2):14.

Lubbock, John

1863 *North American Archeology*. In Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1862, pp. 318-336. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Lucas, Michael T.

1994 A la Russe, a la Pell-Mell, or a la Practical: Ideology and Compromise at the Late Nineteenth-Century Dinner Table. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):80-93.

Lucas, Michael T. and Paul A. Shackel

1994 Changing Social and Material Routine in Nineteenth-Century Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):26-36.

Lutton, Hank D.

1996 Book Review: Where the Frolics and War Dances Are Held: The Indian Wars and the Early European Exploration and Settlement of Muskingum County and the Central Muskingum Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 48(1&2):54-55.

1999 Book Review: Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):56-57.



2002 Film Review: Ghosts of Green Bottom: Uncovering a 19<sup>th</sup> Century Plantation. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):51.

Lyell, Charles

1845 *Travels in North America in the Years 1841-2, Vol. II.* Wiley and Putnam, New York.

Lynn, Charlotte

2012 [The Whipple Dig](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 76(8):9.

McBride, W. Stephen

1992 Frontier Forts on the Greenbrier: An Archaeological and Historical Examination of Colonial Settlers' Forts in Eastern West Virginia. *Proceedings of the Tenth Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology*. Tennessee Anthropological Association, Miscellaneous Paper No.16, pp. 120-134.

2013 "To Preserve the Forts, and the Families Gathered into Them": Archaeology of Edwards's Fort, Capon Bridge, West Virginia. In *The Archaeology of French and Indian War Frontier Forts*, edited by Lawrence E. Babits and Stephanie Grandulla, pp. 139-157. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

McBride, Kim and W. Stephen McBride

2014 [Frontier Defense](#): Colonizing Contested Areas in the Greenbrier Valley of West Virginia. The West Virginia Humanities Council.

McBride, W. Stephen and Kim A. McBride

1998 Archaeological Investigation of Fort Arbuckle. *The Journal of the Greenbrier Historical Society* VI (6):15-45.

2014 [Arbuckle's Fort](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 30 September 2014. Web 12 January 2020.

2018 *Frontier Defense: Early Settlement in the Upper Greenbrier Valley, Pocahontas County, West Virginia*. The West Virginia Humanities Council.

McBride, W. Stephen, Kim Arbogast McBride and Greg Adamson

2003 *Frontier Forts in West Virginia: Historical and Archaeological Explorations*. West Virginia Division of Culture and History, Charleston.

McConaughy, Mark A.

1990 Early Woodland Mortuary Practices in Western Pennsylvania. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):110.

2002 [Watson Farm Site \(46HK34\)](#): A Possible Late Middle or Early Late Woodland Village in the Northern Panhandle of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 54(1&2):134.

2015 The Nature and Cultural Meaning of Early Woodland Mounds in Southwestern Pennsylvania and the Northern Panhandle of West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 81(1):2-38.

McConaughy, Mark A., Gretchen E. Anderson and Deborah G. Harding

2014 [A Microscopic Examination of Materials](#) Adhering to Two Early Woodland Copper Objects from West Virginia and Pennsylvania. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 42:15-24.

MacCord, Howard A. Sr.

1952 The Susquehannock Indians in West Virginia, 1630-1677. *West Virginia History* 13(4):239-253.

1957 Archeological Relationships Between West Virginia, Maryland, and Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 8:33-35.

1994 Emory E. Jones, Jr. (1917-1996). *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):52.

MacDonald, Douglas H.

2008 The Role of Lithic Raw Material Availability and Quality in Determining Tool Kit Size, Tool Function, and Degree of Retouch: A Case Study from Skink Rockshelter (46NI445), West Virginia. In *Lithic Technology: Measures of Production, Use and Curation*, edited by William Andrefsky Jr., pp. 216-232. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

MacDonald, Douglas H. and David L. Cremeens

2005 Holocene Lithic Raw Material Use at Skink Rockshelter (Site 46Ni445), Nicholas County, West Virginia. In *Uplands Archaeology in the East, Symposia VIII & IX*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-7, edited by Carole L. Nash and Michael B. Barber, pp. 133-172.

MacDonald, Douglas H., Jonathan C. Lothrop, David L. Cremeens, and Barbara A. Munford

2006 [Holocene Land-Use](#), Settlement Patterns, and Lithic Raw Material Use in Central West Virginia. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 34:121-139.

McDowell, Ellis

1973 [Preliminary Report on the Glen Haven Site](#), West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 32:12.

McDowell-Loudan, Ellis E.

1981 The Glen Haven Site: An Interim Report, 1980. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:49-50.

McDowell-Loudan, Ellis E. and G. Loudan

1983 Glen Haven Site, 46-Jf-5:1983 Interim Report. *Proceedings: Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference*, pp. 28-35. Rehoboth Beach, Delaware.

McEldowney, John C.

1901 *History of Wetzel County*, West Virginia. Published privately.

McEntee, Sheila

2001 [Excavating Clues to the Past](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 65(3):8-13.

McGuire, Joseph D.

1899 [American Aboriginal Pipes and Smoking Customs](#). Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1897, part 1, pp. 351-646. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

McIntyre, Eugene

1958 [Report of the State Societies—West Virginia](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 17:9.

MacLean, John P.

1879 [The Mound Builders](#). R. Clark, Cincinnati, Ohio.

1884 Remains on Blennerhassett's Island, Ohio River. *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1882*, pp. 759-768. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

McMichael, Edward V.

1960a Another "Pottery Pestle" from the Waterworks Site, Hamilton County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:17-21.

1960b West Virginia Prehistory: 1960. *West Virginia History* 22:14-18.

1961a Environment and Culture in West Virginia. *West Virginia Academy of Science Proceedings* 33:146-150.

1961b A [Program for West Virginia Archeology](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 20:13-14.

1961c The Mount Carbon Stone Walls So Far. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:33-34.

1961d Book Review: Abstracts of New World Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:35.

- 1962a [Archeological Problems in Central West Virginia](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 21:14.
- 1962b Preliminary Report on Mount Carbon Village Excavations, 46Fa7. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:36-51.
- 1963a Archeological Studies in West Virginia. In *The West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey: Its Accomplishments and Outlook* 23(9):159-170. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- 1963b Book Review: The Tinsley Hill Site and Two Graves in Warrick County, Indiana, Near Angel Site. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:42-44.
- 1963c Book Review: Petroglyphs of the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:47.
- 1963d [Middle Woodland Hopewellian Discoveries in the Kanawha Valley](#), West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 22:13-14.
- 1963e 1963 Excavations at the Buffalo Site (46Pu31). *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:12-23.
- 1964a [The Monytons Before Us](#). *West Virginia Conservation* 28(9):16-26.
- 1964b 1963 [Excavations at the Buffalo Site](#), Putnam County, West Virginia. *Eastern States Federation Bulletin* 23:9.
- 1964c Book Review: Mounds for the Dead: An Analysis of the Adena Culture. *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:62-64.
- 1965a [Archeological Survey of Nicholas County](#), West Virginia. Archeological Series No. 1, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.
- 1965b Ethnobotanical Material from the Upper Ohio Valley. *Southeastern Archeological Conference Bulletin* No. 3, pp. 36-37.
- 1965c New Radiocarbon Dates Received. *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:47-50.
- 1965d West Virginia Carbon-14 Dates and Prehistoric Chronology. *Proceedings of the West Virginia Academy of Science* 37:300-305.
- 1966a [Reports of the State Societies](#): West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 25:8.

1966b [Three Seasons at Work at the Buffalo Site](#), Putnam County, West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 25:11-12.

1967 The Sewell Inscription: Fact or Fraud? *West Virginia Archeologist* 20:37-41.

1968a [Indians Occupied West Virginia](#) 10,000 Years. *Outdoor West Virginia* 32(10):13.

1968b [Introduction to West Virginia Archeology](#). Educational Series, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

1970 Adena-East, An Appraisal of the More Easterly Extensions of the Spread of the Adena Phenomenon. In *Adena: The Seeking of an Identity*, edited by B. K. Swartz, pp. 88-96. Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana.

McMichael, Edward V. and Oscar L. Mairs

1963 Salvage Excavation of the Leslie Mound (46Pu3) Putnam County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:23-40.

1965 Archeological Salvage and Analysis of Two Kanawha Valley Mounds (46Bo24 and 46Ka18). *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:31-44.

1969 *Excavation of the Murad Mound, Kanawha County, West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 1, Morgantown.

McNeill, Douglas

1948 The Horn Papers. *The Davis and Elkins Historical Magazine* 1(1):3-8.

McNeill, G. D.

1958 *Tales of Pocahontas County*. Marlinton, West Virginia.

McSwain, Larry D.

2005 Film Review: Red Salt & Reynolds. *Historical Archaeology* 39(4):163-164.

McWhorter, L. V.

1901 An Ancient Stone Pipe from Jackson County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Historical Magazine Quarterly* 1(4):61-63.

1915 [Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia](#). Republican Publishing Co., Hamilton, Ohio.

Maddex, Lee R. (compiler)

2003 *Great Kanawha Valley Chemical Heritage: Symposium Proceedings*. Institute for the History of Technology and Industrial Archaeology, Monograph Series Volume 6, Morgantown.

Madison, James

1804 A Letter on the Supposed Fortifications of the Western Country. *American Philosophical Society Transactions* 6(1):132-142, Philadelphia.

1964 Bishop Madison's Account of the Kanawha Valley Mounds and Earthworks (Facimile from American Philosophical Society Transactions 6(1):132-142). *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:48-59.

Mairs, Oscar L.

1950 A Child Burial at Site 46Ms61. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:1-4.

1959 [Reports of the State Societies](#): West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 18:9-10.

1960 Preliminary Report on Site 46Pu31. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:15-16.

Malakoff, David

2009 Investigating French and Indian War Forts. *American Archaeology* 13(1):33-37.

Mallery, Garrick

1886 *On the Pictographs of the North American Indians*. In Fourth Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology, 1882-1883, pp. 13-256. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1893 *Picture Writing of the American Indians*. In 10th Annual Report of the Bureau for Ethnology, 1888-1889, pp. 1-822. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Mandel, Rolfe D.

1990 Geomorphology of the Ohio River Valley at the Gallipolis Locks and Dam, West Virginia. In *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia, Vol. II*, edited by Michael J. Shott, pp. 185-209. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.

Manson, Carl and Howard A. MacCord

1941 An Historic Iroquois Site Near Romney, West Virginia. *West Virginia History* 2(4):290-293.

1944 Additional Notes on the Herriot Farm Site. *West Virginia History* 5:201-211.

Martin, David H.

1994 West Virginia Archeology on the Web. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):50.

1997a CD Review: Zoom into Madisonville. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):52.

1997b CD Review: Excavating Occaneechi Town: Archaeology of an Eighteenth-Century Indian Village in North Carolina. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):52.

1997c CD Review: A Simulated Archaeological Excavation of a Middle Paleolithic Site in France. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):53.

Martin, G. E.

1966 Artifacts of the Upper Potomac River Basin. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Art, West Virginia University, Morgantown.

Martin, Joseph

1836 *A New and Comprehensive Gazetteer of Virginia*. Moseley and Tompkins, Printers, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Marwitt, John P.

1982 Test Excavations at Three Late Prehistoric Village Sites at Bluestone Lake, Summers County, West Virginia. In *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 195-197. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

1983 Book Review: The Archeological Investigation of a Fort Ancient Community Near Brush Creek, Adams County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):56.

Marwitt, John P., K. Sauser and R. Sterling

1986 Excavations at the Childers Site (46MS121), Mason County West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):1-23.

Maslowski, Robert F.

1973 An Analysis of Cordmarked Watson Ware. *Pennsylvania Archeologist* 43(2):1-12.

1979 Book Review: The Richards Site and the Philo Phase of the Fort Ancient Tradition. *West Virginia Archeologist* 28:58-59.

1980 Book Review: A Review of 6 Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Reports for the Ohio River Environmental Assessment. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 50(1-2):74-75.

1981 Book Review: Exploration of an Early Adena Mound at Willow Island, West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 51(1-2):81.

1982 [Archeology of the Bluestone Reservation](#). In *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 185-194. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

1984a [Protohistoric Villages in Southern West Virginia](#). In *Upland Archeology in the East, Symposium 2*, pp. 148-165. James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia.



1984b [The Significance of Cordage Attributes in the Analysis of Woodland Pottery](#). *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 54(1-2):51-60.

1985a Woodland Settlement Patterns in the Mid and Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):23-34.

1985b The Bluestone Monitor Pipe. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):41.

1985c [Beads and Ornamentation of the Bluestone Indians](#). In *Proceedings, New River Symposium*, April 1113, Pipestem, West Virginia, pp. 137143. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

1987 Charles R. Lally (1923-1985). *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):60-61.

1988 Book Review: Stone Age Spear and Arrow Points of the Midcontinental Eastern United States. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):61.

1989a *Prehistoric People of the Kanawha Valley: Resource Guide*. Sunrise Museum, Charleston, West Virginia.

1989b [Relationship of Archeological Sites to Soils in the New River Valley of West Virginia](#). *Proceedings, New River, Symposium, April 1012, 1986, Wytheville, Virginia*. pp. 165-173. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

1992 Cultural Resources Management: Preserving West Virginia's Non-Renewable Resources. *Proceedings, West Virginia Academy of Science 1991 Earth Day Symposium*. West Virginia State College, Institute.

1996a [Cordage Twist and Ethnicity](#). In *A Most Indispensable Art: Native Fiber Industries from Eastern North America*, edited by James B. Peterson, pp.88-99. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

1996b Significance in Cultural Resources Management: An Ohio Valley Example. Cultural Resource Significance Evaluation: *Proceedings of a U. S. Army Corps of Engineers Workshop, 3-4 October 1994, Vicksburg, Mississippi, IWR Report 96-EL-3*, pp. 34-41.

2001 Book Review: [A History of Jonathan Alder: His Captivity and Life with the Indians](#). *West Virginia History* 59:182-183.

2002 [October is Archeology Month](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 60(10): 28-29, 2002.

2004 Book Review: Smoking and Culture: The Archaeology of Tobacco Pipes in Eastern North America. *West Virginia History* 60:121-122.



- 2005 Bibliography of West Virginia Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 57(1&2):1-56.
- 2009 Grave Creek Mound. In *Archaeology in America: an Encyclopedia, Vol. 2*, edited by Francis P. McManamon, pp. 92-94. Greenwood Publishing Group, Inc., Westport, Connecticut.
- 2010a [Archeology](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 31 October 2010. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2010b [Indians](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 26 October 2010. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2010c [Painted Trees](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 22 October 2010. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2010d [Petroglyphs](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 22 October 2010. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2011a [Braxton County Rune Stone](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 7 January 2011. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2011b [A Bibliography of Historic Archeology in West Virginia](#). *West Virginia Historical Society Quarterly* 25(1):1-8.
- 2011c [Cultural Affiliation Statement: New River Gorge](#) National River and Gauley River National Recreation Area. Prepared for Northeast Region NAGPRA Program, National Park Service, Boston, Massachusetts.
- 2012a [Appalachian Migrations: Historic and Prehistoric](#). In *Instances of Prehistoric and Historic Archaeology in the Mountainous Areas of the Eastern United States: Papers from Upland Archaeology in the East Symposium XI*, Clarence R. Geir, Compiler, pp. 49-63. James Madison University.
- 2012b [Low Tablet](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 1 May 2012. Web. 12 January 2020.
- 2017a [Clover Archeological Site](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 24 January 2017. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2017b [Monongahela Culture](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 24 January 2017. Web 15 January 2020.
- 2017c [Prehistoric People](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 23 May 2017. Web 15 January 2020.

Maslowski, Robert F. and David L. Dawson  
1980 Childers (46-Ms-121): A Terminal Late Woodland Village. *West Virginia Archeologist* 30:4-32.

Maslowski, Robert F. and Robin M. King  
1983 [Indian Pottery from the Bluestone Reservation](#). Hinton, West Virginia. Proceedings: New River Symposium, pp. 69-88. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

Maslowski, Robert F. and Mark F. Seeman  
1992 Woodland Archaeology in the Mid-Ohio Valley: Setting Parameters for Ohio Main Stem/Tributary Comparisons. In *Cultural Variability in Context: Woodland Settlements of the Mid-Ohio Valley*, edited by Mark F. Seeman, pp. 10-14. MCJA Special Paper No. 7, Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio.

Maslowski, Robert F. and Jodi L. Woody  
1984 [Historic Sites in Crumps Bottom, Bluestone Reservation](#). In *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 183-192. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

1992 Historic Sites in Crump's Bottom, Bluestone Reservation. *A New River Heritage, Vol. II*, pp. 25-36.

Maslowski, Robert F., Charles M. Niquette and Derek M. Wingfield  
1995 [The Kentucky, Ohio and West Virginia Radiocarbon Database](#). *West Virginia Archeologist* 47(1&2):1-75

Mason, Otis T.  
1880 *Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution, 1879*, pp. 428-448. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Maxwell, Hu  
1884 *History of Tucker County*. Preston Publishing Co., Kingwood, West Virginia.

1897 *History of Hampshire County, West Virginia*. A Brown Boughner, Printer, Morgantown, West Virginia.

1898 *History of Randolph County, West Virginia*. Acme Publishing Co., Morgantown, West Virginia.

1899 *The History of Barbour County, West Virginia*. Acme Publishing Co., Morgantown, West Virginia.

1925 The Seneca Indian Trail. *West Virginia Review* 2:393-395, 412.

Maxwell, Hu and H. L. Swisher

1897 *History of Hampshire County, West Virginia*. A Brown Boughner, Printer, Morgantown, West Virginia.

Mayer-Oakes, William J.

1951a Archeological Problems in the Upper Ohio Valley: Part 1—The Southern Area. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 21(3-4):53-56.

1951b [Carnegie Museum Field Work in the Upper Ohio Valley](#), 1950. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 10:5-6.

1952 Two Hopewell Sherds from Beech Bottom, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 5:11-14.

1954a [Excavations at the Globe Hill Shell Heap](#), Hancock County, West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 13:10.

1954b Fort Ancient Relationships to the Late Prehistoric Occupation of the Upper Ohio Valley. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Chicago. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

1954c *The Speidel Site (46Oh7) Ohio County, West Virginia*. Publication Series No. 2, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

1955a [Aboriginal Ceramics of the Upper Ohio Valley](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 14:13.

1955b *The Globe Hill Shell Heap (Site 46Hk34-1)*. Publication Series No. 3, West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

1955c Notes on Selected Potsherds from the Sayre Collection, Marietta, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 7:25-30.

1955d *Prehistory of the Upper Ohio Valley*. Annals of Carnegie Museum, Vol. 34, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

1958 [Radiocarbon Dates from the Upper Ohio Valley](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 17:13.

Meador, Michael M.

2015 [Sigfus Olafson](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 8 December 2015. Web. 12 January 2020.

Means, Bernard K.

2000 Film Review: Red Salt & Reynolds. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):71.

2006 Film Review: Secrets of the Valley: Prehistory of the Kanawha. *West Virginia Archeologist* 58(1&2):53-54.

Meigs, J. Aiken

1857 *Catalogue of Human Crania in the Collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia*. Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia.

Meighan, Clement W.

1990a Archeology and Anthropological Ethics. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):2327.

1990b Bone Worship. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):4041.

Meltzer, David J.

1981 Book Review: 6LF21: A Paleo-Indian Site in Western Connecticut. *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:52-54.

Mercer, Henry C.

1896 Cave Explorations in the Eastern United States in 1894. *The American Antiquarian* 18(2):82-86.

Merriwether, D. Andrew, Francisco Rothhammer and Robert E. Ferrell

1994 [Genetic Variation in the New World](#): Ancient Teeth, Bone, and Tissue as a Source of DNA. *Experientia* 50:592-601.

1995 Distribution of 4-Founding Lineage Haplotypes in Native Americans Suggests a Single Wave Migration for the New World. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 98: 411-430.

Metress, James

1971 An Osteobiography of the Buffalo Site, Fultton (Putnam) County, West Virginia. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, Bloomington.

Michael, Ronald L., Denise Grantz and Robert Maslowski

1974 Vessel Diameters from Sherds: A Mathematical Approach. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 44(4):42-43.

Mickelson, Andrew M.

1997 The Spring Creek Site (46GB114) in Greenbrier County: Observations on a Low-Density Archeological Resource. *West Virginia Archeologist* 49(1&2):41-50.

Miller, James H.

1908 *History of Summers County (West Virginia)*. Published privately, Hinton, West Virginia.

Miller, Thomas C. and Hu Maxwell

- 1913 *West Virginia and Its People*. Lewis Historical Publishing Co., New York.
- Mills, Lisa A.  
2001 Mitochondrial DNA Analysis of the Ohio Hopewell of the Hopewell Mound Group. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):1-18.
- 2003 [Mitochondrial Analysis of the Ohio Hopewell](#) of the Hopewell Mound Group. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of anthropology, Ohio State University, Columbus.
- Mitchum, Beverly A.  
1984 Investigations at Belldina's Bottoms (Site 46MG75A), Monongalia County, West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 54(1-2):61-70.
- Mohney, Kenneth W.  
2002 Steubenville Projectile Points: Social and Technological Functions in the Panhandle Archaic of the Upper Ohio Valley. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.
- Moore, Alvin E.  
1963 *History of Hardy County of the Borderland*. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.
- Moore, Dean W.  
1971 *Washington's Woods, A History of Ravenswood and Jackson County, West Virginia*. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.
- Moore, Charity M. and Matthew Victor Weiss  
2016 [The Continuing "Stone Mound Problem"](#): Identifying and Interpreting the Ambiguous Rock Piles of the Upper Ohio Valley. *Journal of Ohio Archaeology* 4:39-72.
- Moorehead, Warren K.  
1900a Examples of Aboriginal Art. *Popular Science News* 34(11):218-219.
- 1900b *Prehistoric Implements*. Robert Clarke Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Morton, Dave  
1990 Two Noteworthy West Virginia Surface Finds. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):4243.
- 1991 There's More Than Coal in the Hills and Valleys of West Virginia. *Indian Artifact Magazine* (Nov): 24-25.
- Morton, Joshua  
1823 Notice of an Ancient Mound, Near Wheeling, Virginia. *American Journal of Science and Arts* 6:166-168.

Morton, Oren F.

1910 *A History of Pendleton County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Franklin, West Virginia.

1914 *A History of Preston County, West Virginia, vol. 1*. Journal Publishing Co., Kingwood, West Virginia.

1916 *A History of Monroe County, West Virginia*. McClure Co., Staunton, Virginia.

Morton, Samuel G.

1839 *Crania Americana; Or, A Comparative View of the Skulls of Carious Aboriginal Nations of North and South America*. J. Dobson, Philadelphia.

Moxley, Ronald W.

1982 The Dennison Site (46LG16): A Mountaintop Site in Logan County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:34-42.

1985 Recent Excavations at the Man Site (46LG5). *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):44-46.

1988a The Orchard Site: A ProtoHistoric Fort Ancient Village Site in Mason County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):3341.

1988b [The Orchard Site: A Proto-Historic Fort Ancient Village](#) Site in Mason County, West Virginia. *Ohio Archaeologist* 38(3):4-11.

Moxley, Ronald W. and James D. Bloemker

1985 The Man Site: A Preliminary Report on a Late Prehistoric Lifestyle in Logan County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):3-22.

Moyer, Teresa S. and Paul A. Shackel

2008 *The Making of Harpers Ferry National Historical Park: A Devil, Two Rivers, and a Dream*. AltaMira Press, New York.

Mozena, Ethel

1963 A Watson Ware Pottery Vessel from the Betty Zane Site, Ohio County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:21.

Murphy, James L.

1970 The Molluscan Fauna. In *Blain Village and the Fort Ancient Tradition in Ohio*, edited by Olaf H. Prufer and Orrin C. Shane, pp. 207-218. Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio.

1976 [The Aboriginal Use of Fresh-Water Monongahela Chert](#) in Ohio and West Virginia. *Ohio Archaeologist* 26(2):23-26.

1977a *A Bibliography of Ohio Archeology*. University Microfilms International, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

1977b Radiocarbon Date from the Globe Hill Shell Heap 46Hk34-1, Hancock County, West Virginia. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 47(1):19-24.

1978 Petroglyphs at the Half Moon Site, Hancock County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 27:50-55.

1980a Book Review: Exploration of an Early Adena Mound at Willow Island, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:46-47.

1980b Book Review: Bibliography of West Virginia Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 30:73-74.

1981 Faunal Remains from the Miller Site (46-Ja-55), Jackson County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:20-30.

1985 Faunal Remains from Jackson's Mill, Lewis County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):18-20.

1989 Book Review: Krill Cave: A Stratified Rockshelter in Summit County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):52.

2012 [My Five Minutes in a Witness Protection Program](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 62(1):35-37.

Murphy, James L. and John P. Morton

2010 [Rare Earth Analysis of Cherts of the Tri-State Area](#) (Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia). *Ohio Archaeologist* 60(4):30-33.

Murray, Charles A.

1839 *Travels in North America During the Years 1834, 1835 and 1836, Vol. 1*. Harper and Brothers, New York.

Myer, William E.

1928 *Indian Trails of the Southeast*. Forty-Second Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1924-1925, pp. 727-857. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

n.d. Trails in the Vicinity of Bluefield. Manuscript No. 2156, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Myers, S.

1915 *History of West Virginia, Vol. 1*. The Wheeling News Lithograph Co., Wheeling West Virginia.

- Nass, John P., Jr.  
 1985 Archeological Excavations at the Historic Jackson's Mill, the Boyhood Home of General Thomas J. "Stonewall" Jackson. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):3-17.
- Nava, Margaret M.  
 1997a [The Archaic Cultures of West Virginia](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 61(2):16-20.  
 1997b [The Mystery of the Mound Builders](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 61(6):24-29.  
 2001 [The Golden Harvest of the Fort Ancient and Monongahela Cultures](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 65(2):24-29.
- Neill, J. Donald  
 1936 The Indian in West Virginia. *West Virginia Review* 13:216-218.  
 1977 [Indians in West Virginia](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 41(1):21-24.
- Neumann, Thomas W.  
 1992 The Physiographic Variables Associated with Prehistoric Site Location in the Upper Potomac River Basin, West Virginia. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 20:81-124.
- Newman, Dora L. (editor)  
 1917 *Marion County in the Making*. Meyer and Thalheimer, Baltimore, Maryland.
- Newton, J. H., G. G. Nichols, and A. G. Sprankle  
 1879 *History of the Panhandle*. J. A. Caldwell, Wheeling, West Virginia.
- Nichols, Frances S.  
 1954 *Index to Schoolcraft's "Indian Tribes of the United States."* Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 152, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Nida, Brandon  
 2013 Demystifying the Hidden hand: Capital and the State at Blair Mountain. *Historical Archaeology* 47(3):52-68.
- Nida, Brandon, Trevor Harris, A. Rochelle Williams and Lou Martin  
 2018 What Did the Miners See?: Archaeology, Deep Mapping, and the Battle of Blair Mountain. *West Virginia History: A Journal of Regional Studies* 12(1&2).
- Niquette, Charles M.  
 1990 A PaleoIndian Surface Find in the Lower Kanawha Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(1): 42.



1992a Woodland Settlement Patterns in the Kentucky/West Virginia Border Region. In *Cultural Variability in Context: Woodland Settlements of the Mid-Ohio Valley*, edited by Mark F. Seeman, pp. 15-18. MCJA Special Paper No. 7, Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio.

1992b Amendments to the National Historic Preservation Act: Implications for the Coal Industry and Cultural Resource Management Archeology. *West Virginia Archeologist* 44(1&2):57-60.

Niquette, Charles M. and Gary D. Crites

1993 Late Woodland Zea Mays at the Vintroux Site, Putman County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):31-34.

Niquette, Charles M. and Jonathan P. Kerr

1993 Late Woodland Archeology at the Parkline Site, Putnam County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):43-59.

Niquette, Charles M., Randall D. Boedy, and Gayle J. Fitz

1987 The Calloway Site (15MT8): A Woodland Camp in Martin County, Kentucky. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):21-56.

Niquette, Charles M., Elisabeth H. Tuttle and Gerald Oetelaar

1988 Phase III Excavation at the Niebert Site (46MS103)—The Historic Component An Early Nineteenth Century Rural Home Site in Mason County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):132.

Niquette, Charles M., Albert M. Pecora, Richard W. Yerkes and Kathryn J. Saul

1991 Test Excavations at the Glasgow Site: A Stratified Terminal Early and Late Archaic Site in Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):2756.

Norona, Delf

1945 The Grave Creek Mounds. *West Virginia Review* 22(11):23-27,29.

1946 Norsemen in the Upper Ohio Valley. *Upper Ohio Valley Pioneer* 1:1-5.

1949a Aboriginal Man in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 1:1-2.

1949b The Opening of the Natrium Mound—And Its Aftermath. *West Virginia Archeologist* 1:4.

1950a Archeological Map of West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3: back cover.

1950b The Grave Creek "Shepherd" Tablet. *West Virginia Archeologist* 2:4-6.

1950c An Indian Old Field in Washington's Round Bottom Lands. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:9-10.

1950d The Lakin Tablets. *West Virginia Archeologist* 2:1-3.

1950e Maps Drawn by Indians in the Virginias. *West Virginia Archeologist* 2:12-19.

1950f Second Note on the Lakin Tablets. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:19-21.

1951a Archeological Map of West Virginia (revised to June 1951). *West Virginia Archeologist* 4:29.

1951b [Maps Drawn by American Indians](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 10:6.

1952 Discovery of the Guyandot River Petroglyphs. *West Virginia Archeologist* 5:10.

1953 Skeletal Material from the Grave Creek Mounds. *West Virginia Archeologist* 6:7-42.

1954 [Moundsville's Mammoth Mound](#). Publications Series No. 1. West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

1955 Indian X-Ray Drawings. *West Virginia Archeologist* 7:9-19.

1957a Bibliography of Articles on Archeology and Indians in West Virginia History. *West Virginia Archeologist* 8:1-2.

1957b Crucifixes Found in the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 8:29-32.

1958a The Dimensions of Moundsville's Mammoth Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 10:13-19.

1958b *Wheeling: A West Virginia Place-Name of Indian Origin*. Publication Series No. 4. West Virginia Archeological Society, Moundsville, West Virginia.

1959 River Basin Surveys. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:21.

1962 Comments on Townsend's Account of the 1838 Excavation of the Grave Creek Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:7-9.

1965 Book Review: Indian Paths of Pennsylvania. *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:44-45.

Norris, J. E.

1890 *History of the Lower Shenandoah Valley*. A. Warner and Company, Chicago.

- Norris, P. W.  
1883 Thomas Mound Surveys. Manuscript No. 2400, Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Nuttall, Thomas  
1821 *A Journal of Travels into the Arkansas Territory During the Year 1819*. T. H. Palmer, Philadelphia.
- Ochsner, Eugene E.  
1971 [Artifacts from the Oschner Collection](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 21(4):7.
- Oetelaar, Gerald  
1990 Faunal Analysis. In *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia, Vol. II*, edited by Michael J. Shott, pp. 617-690. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.
- Olafson, Sigfus  
1950 Rock Carvings in Boone County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 2:7-11.
- 1952 Petroglyphs on the Guyandot River. *West Virginia Archeologist* 5:1-10.
- 1953 [Petroglyphs on the Guyandotte River](#) in West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 12:6.
- 1954 [Report of the State Societies](#)—West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 13:5.
- 1955 [Sources of Lithic Materials in West Virginia](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 14:14.
- 1955 Book Review: Prehistory of the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 7:34-35.
- 1958 The Painted Trees and the War Road, Paint Creek, Fayette County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 10:3-6.
- 1959a A Fluted Point from Pleasants County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:8.
- 1959b More West Virginia Fluted Points. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:22.
- 1959c Book Review: Archaic Hunters of the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:37-38.
- 1960 Gabriel Arthur and the Fort Ancient People. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:32-42.

1961 Book Review: The C. L. Lewis Stone Mound and the Stone Mound Problem. *West Virginia Archeologist* 13:36.

1964 [West Virginia Flints Used in Ohio](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 14(2):37-39.

1965 [Reports of the State Societies](#): West Virginia. *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 24:9.

1970 [Erosion and Archeology in the Southern Appalachians](#). *Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin* 29:12.

O'Malley, Nancy

1985 *Prehistory Along the Greenbrier*. Summers County Historical Landmark Commission.

1990 Ceramics from the Childers and Woods Sites. In *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia, Vol. II*, edited by Michael J. Shott, pp. 691-815. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.

Oppenheimer, Monroe and Willard Wirtz

1989 A Linguistic Analysis of Some West Virginia Petroglyphs. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):16.

Otter, Edward

1989 An Analysis of Two Faunal Samples from Sang Run Site (18GA22) Garrett County, Maryland. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):3741.

Otto, Martha P.

1975 [A New Engraved Adena Tablet](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 25(2):31-36.

1987 Book Review: The Locust Site (33MU160): The 1983 Test Excavations of A Multicomponent Workshop in East Central Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):57-58.

Page, William N.

1891 Prehistoric Masonry. In *History of the Great Kanawha Valley*, by John P. Hale pp. 40-46. Brant, Fuller and Company, Madison, Wisconsin.

Park, Edwards

2000 [A Tale of Fatal Feuds and Futile Forensics](#). *Smithsonian Magazine*, March.

Parsons, Samuel H.

1793 Discoveries Made in the Western Country. *Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 2(1):119-127, Boston.

- Patel, Samir S.  
2012 [Mountaintop Rescue](#). *Archaeology* 65(1):48-53
- Paxton, Clarence L.  
1960 Fluted and Lanceolate Points from the Kanawha Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:26-31.
- Peck, Rodney M.  
1998 *Eastern Fluted Points*. Rodney M. Peck Harrisonburg, North Carolina.
- Pecka, Michael  
2020 Jackson Co., West Virginia, Historical Society. *Ohio Archaeologist* 70(1):8.
- Peet, Stephen D.  
1903 *The Moundbuilders: Their Works and Relics*. Office of the American Antiquarian, Chicago.
- Pemberton, Robert L.  
1929 *A History of Pleasants County, West Virginia*. The Oracle Press, St. Marys, West Virginia.
- Peters, J. T. and H. B. Carden  
1926 *History of Fayette County, West Virginia*. Jarrett Printing Co., Charleston, West Virginia.
- Peterson, Harold L.  
1971 *American Indian Tomahawks*. Contributions from the Museum of the American Indian, Vol. 19. Heye Foundation, New York.
- Pollack, D. and C. R. Ison  
1983 Preliminary Investigation of the Green Sulphur Springs Site Complex (46SU67/46SU72). *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):3-27.
- Powell, Mary L. and Michael J. Shott  
1990 Human Skeletal Remains. In *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia, Vol. II*, edited by Michael J. Shott, pp. 817-824. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.
- Power, Susan C.  
2004 *Early Art of the Southeastern Indians: Feathered Serpents & Winged Beings*. University of Georgia Press, Athens.
- Price, Andrew  
1926 *West Virginia Legislative Hand-Book, 1926*, pp. 361-624. Tribune Printing Co., Charleston, West Virginia.

- 1928a *The Grave Creek Mound*. Times Book Co., Marlinton, West Virginia.
- 1928b Plain Tales of Mountain Trails. In *West Virginia Legislative Hand-Book and Manual, 1929.*, pp. 317-511. Charleston, West Virginia.
- 1929 The Eastern Waters. In *West Virginia Legislative Hand-Book, 1929*, pp. 761-843. Jarrett Printing Co., Charleston, West Virginia.
- Price, John C., Richard G. Hunter, and Edward V. McMichael  
1964 Core Drilling in an Archeological Site. *American Antiquity* 30(2):219-222.
- Price, Paul H.  
1929 *Pocahontas County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 1960 Archeology in West Virginia. *West Virginia Academy of Science Proceedings* 31-32:168-173.
- Price, Paul H., C. E. Hare, J. B. McCue, and H. A. Hoskins  
1937 *Salt Brines of West Virginia*. West Virginia Geological Survey Vol. 8, Morgantown.
- Price, William A.  
1921 *Chert Deposits of West Virginia, Nicholas County*. West Virginia Geological Survey County Report, pp. 221-241, Morgantown.
- Price, William B.  
1956 *Mound Builders, Indians and Pioneers*. School Printing Co., Parkersburg, West Virginia.
- Price, William T.  
1901 *Historical Sketches of Pocahontas County, West Virginia*. Price Brothers, Publishers, Marlinton, West Virginia.
- Priest, Josiah  
1833 *American Antiquities*. Hoffman and White, Albany, New York.
- Pullins, Stevan C.  
2001 Late Woodland Settlement Organization in Southwest Virginia's Appalachian Plateau: A Small-Site Perspective. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):36-51.
- Pursley, Duane  
1986a [Should Hunters Take the Rap for Extinct and Endangered Wildlife?](#) *Wonderful West Virginia* 49(11):2-5.

- 1986b [Pt. II: Should Hunters Take the Rap for Extinct and Endangered Wildlife?](#) *Wonderful West Virginia* 49(12):22-25.
- Pugh, Paul E.  
1976 [An Upper Ohio Valley Archaic Site \(46Hk36\)](#) of the Panhandle Complex. *Ohio Archaeologist* 26(1):22-23.
- Purtill, Matthew P., Jeremy A. Norr and Jonathan B. Frodge  
2014 Open-Air "Adena" Paired-Post Ritual Features in the Middle Ohio Valley: A New Interpretation. *Midcontinental Journal of Archaeology* 39(1):59-82.
- Pyle, Robert L.  
1983 [A Message from the Past](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 47(1):3-6.  
1984 [Ancient Grave Yields Double Boiler](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 48(1):4-10.  
1985a [Mussels Important to Prehistoric Cultures](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 48(11):16-19.  
1985b [Mysterious Cupstones A Secret of The Past](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 49(5):22-25.  
1986 [Vestiges – Artifacts Found in West Virginia Soil](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 50(4):29-31.  
1987a [The First Miners in West Virginia](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 51(3):18-22.  
1987b [Runic-Inscribed Stone Discovered at Kenova](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 51(4):15-16.
- 1991 *All That Remains: A West Virginia Archaeologist's Discoveries*. Canaan Graphics, Inc., Charleston, West Virginia.
- Pyles, Rodney  
1983 Father Clifford M. Lewis (1911-1983). *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):58.
- Quaife, Milo M. (editor)  
1916 *Journals of Captain Meriwether Lewis and Sergeant John Ordway Kept on the Expedition of West Exploration, 1803-1806*. Madison, Wisconsin.
- Raber, Paul A. (ed)  
2019 *The Susquehannocks: New Perspectives on Settlement and Cultural Identity*. The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park.
- Rafferty, Sean M.  
2001 They Pass Their Lives in Smoke, and at Death Fall into the Fire: Smoking Pipes and Mortuary Ritual during the Early Woodland Period. Ph. D. dissertation, Binghamton

University, State University of New York, Binghamton. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.

2004 “They Pass Their Lives in Smoke, and at Death Fall into the Fire”: Smoking Pipes and Mortuary Ritual during the Early Woodland Period. In *Smoking and Culture: The Archaeology of Tobacco Pipes in Eastern North America*, edited by Sean M. Rafferty and Rob Mann, pp. 1-41. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

2005 The Many Messages of Death: Mortuary Practices in the Ohio Valley and Northeast. In *Woodland Period Systematics in the Middle Ohio Valley*, edited by Darlene Applegate, and Robert C. Mainfort Jr., pp 150-167. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Rafferty, Sean M. and Rob Mann

2004 *Smoking and Culture: The Archaeology of Tobacco Pipes in Eastern North America*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Rafinesque, Constantine S.

1824 *Ancient History or Annals of Kentucky*. Published privately, Frankfort, Kentucky.

Railey, Jimmy A. and A. Gwynn Henderson

1986 Middle and Late Woodland Occupations at Green Sulfur Springs. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):22-40.

Ratliff, M.

1974 [What is it?](#) *Ohio Archaeologist* 24(3):30.

Rau, Charles

1884 *Prehistoric Fishing In Europe and North America*. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge No. 25, Washington, D.C.

Ravenhorst, John W.

1994 Applications of Auto CAD in the Archeological Arena: A Case Study at Harpers Ferry National Historical Park. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):44-49.

Redmond, Brian G., and Katharine C. Ruhl

2002 Rethinking the “Whittlesey Collapse”: Late Prehistoric Pottery Migrations in Eastern Ohio. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 30:59-80.

Reid, M. C.

1878 Inscribed Stone of Grave Creek Mound. *American Antiquarian* 1(3):139-149.

Reinhard, Karl J.

1994 Sanitation and Parasitism at Harpers Ferry, West Virginia. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):62-67.



Rice, Otis K.

1951 The Sandy Creek Expedition of 1756. *West Virginia History* 13:5-19.

1970 *The Allegheny Frontier: West Virginia Beginnings, 1730-1830*. University of Kentucky Press, Lexington.

1971 *West Virginia, The State and Its People*. McClain Printing Co., Parsons, West Virginia.

Rice, Patricia C.

1990 Introductory Archaeology: The Inexpensive Laboratory. *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 21(2):167-172.

1992 Teaching Archaeology: Do We Preach What We Practice? *Practicing Anthropology* 14(1):31-32.

1996 Archaeology Laboratory Textbook. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, West Virginia University.

1997 Participant Archaeology. In *The Teaching of Anthropology: Problems, Issues, and Decisions*, edited by Conrad Phillip Kottak, Jane J. White, Richard H. Furlow, and Patricia C. Rice, pp. 247-253. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California.

Riddel, Frank S.

2008 *The Historical Atlas of West Virginia*. West Virginia University Press, Morgantown.

Riggs, Rodney E.

1986 New Stratigraphic Sequences from the Lower Little Miami Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):1.

Ritchie, William A. and Don W. Dragoo

1959 The Eastern Dispersal of Adena. *American Antiquity* 25:43-40.

1960 *The Eastern Dispersal of Adena*. New York State Museum Science Series Bulletin No. 379, Albany. New York.

Roberts, Frank H. H., Jr.

1950 River Basin Archeology in the Morgantown Locks Area, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:16-17.

Roller, Robert D.

1902 Giant's Axe (letter of March 17, 1902 to William S. Laidley). *West Virginia Historical Magazine Quarterly* 2(2):86.

Rollins, Harold B.

1982 Molluscan Fauna at Three Bluestone Lake Sites: The Effects Upon Data Recovery. *Proceedings: New River Symposium*, pp. 204-211. National Park Service, Oak Hill, West Virginia.

Rosencrance, Richard L.

2018 Paleoindian Artifacts of West Virginia. *PaleoAmerica*. Pp 1-5.

Rossen, Jack and Cecil R. Ison

1986 Environmental Degradation During the Late Woodland at Green Sulphur Springs. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):48-51.

Rouse, Irving and John M. Goggin

1947 *An Anthropological Bibliography of the Eastern Seaboard*. Eastern States Archeological Federation Research Publication No. 1, New Haven, Connecticut.

Rovner, Irwin

1994 Floral History by the Back Door: A Test of Phytolith Analysis in Residential Yards at Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):37-48.

Rucker, Maude A.

1930 *West Virginia, Her Land, Her People, Her Traditions, Her Resources*. W. Neale, New York.

Sadd, Mark

1990 [Prehistoric Life Depicted In New Exhibit](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 53(11):18-20.

Sanger, Kay Kendady and Clement W. Meighan

1990 *Discovering Prehistoric Rock Art: A Recording Manual*. Wormwood Press, Calabasas, California.

Schablitsky, Julie M.

2011 Film Review: Secrets of the Valley: Prehistory of the Kanawha. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 27:170-171.

Schmitt, Karl

1952 Archeological Chronology of the Middle Atlantic States. In *Archeology of Eastern United States*, edited by James B. Griffin, pp. 59-70. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Schoolcraft, Henry R.

1845 [Observations Respecting the Grave Creek Mound in Western Virginia](#). *Transactions of the American Ethnological Society* 1:369-420, New York.

1851 [Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States](#), 6 parts. Lippincott, Grambo and Co., Philadelphia.

- Schwartz, Everette W.  
1964 [The Lakin Tablets](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 14(3):73-75.
- Sciulli, Paul W. and Flora Church  
1995 Biology of the Saddle Site (46Mr95) Skeletal Sample. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 23:7380.
- Sciulli, Paul W., Christopher Barrett and Rick Proctor  
1993 The Proctor Rock Shelter (46NI84) Burial: Possible Carcinoma or Mycotic Infection. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):35-42.
- Sciulli, Paul W., Loren R. Iles, Boyd P. Brown and Nancy E. Tatarak  
2003 A Preliminary Investigation of Population Dynamics of the Upper Ohio Valley: AD 1200-1650. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 31:1-14.
- Sealy, J. C. and N. J. van der Merwe  
1987 Reply. *Current Anthropology* 28(1):94-95.
- Sentelle, Sam P.  
1986 Digging to learn: Teaching Science, History, and Social Studies Through Archaeology. *Education Leadership* 44(2):10-12.
- Setzler, Frank M.  
1960a *Welcome Mound and the Effigy Pipes of the Adena People*. Proceedings of the United States National Museum No. 3441, Vol. 112, pp. 451-458, Washington, D.C.  
1960b *Welcome Mound and the Effigy Pipes of the Adena People*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 12:4-14.
- Shackel, Paul A. (editor)  
1993 *Interdisciplinary Investigations of Domestic Life in Government Block B: Perspectives on Harpers Ferry's Armory and Commercial District, Occasional Report No. 6*. Department of Interior, National Capital Region Archeology Program, National Park Service.
- Shackel, Paul A.  
1994a Archeology of an Industrial Town: Harpers Ferry and the New Order of Manufacturing. *CRM* 17(1):16-19.  
1994b Archeology in Harpers Ferry National Historical Park. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):1-11.  
1994c *Domestic Responses to Nineteenth-Century Industry: An Archeology of Park Building 48, Harpers Ferry National Historical Park, Occasional Report No. 12*.

Department of Interior, National Capital Region Archeology Program. National Park Service.

1994d Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Meanings and Uses of Material Goods in Lower Town Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):3-15.

1994e Memorializing Landscapes and the Civil War in Harpers Ferry. In *Look to the Earth: Historical Archaeology and the American Civil War*, edited by Clarence R. Geier and Susan E. Winter, pp. 256-270. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

1996a Transforming Craft to Wage Labor: Archeology of a Worker's Houselot. *CRM* 19(5):27-30.

1996b *Culture Change and the New Technology: An Archaeology of the Early American Industrial Era*. Plenum Press, New York.

1999 Public Memory and the Making of the Civil War in Harpers Ferry. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):31-40.

2000a "Four Years of Hell": Domestic Life at Harpers Ferry during the Civil War, In *Archaeological Perspectives on the American Civil War*, edited by Clarence R. Geier and Stephen R. Potter, pp. 217-228. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

2000b *Archaeology and Created Memory: Public History in a National Park*. Contributions to Global Historical Archaeology. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.

2000c Craft to Wage Labor: Agency and Resistance in American Historical Archaeology. In *Agency Theory in Archaeology*, edited by John Robb and Marcia-Anne Dobres, pp. 232-246. Routledge Press, London.

2002d Broadening the Interpretations of the Past at Harpers Ferry National Historical Park. In *The Public Benefits of Archaeology*, edited by Barbara J. Little, pp 157-166. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

2006 *"They Worked Regular": Craft, Labor, Family and the Archaeology of an Industrial Community*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

2009 Harpers Ferry, West Virginia: The Archaeology of Early American Manufacturing. In *Archaeology in America: an Encyclopedia, Vol. 1*, edited by Francis P. McManamon, pp. 184- 188. Greenwood Publishing Group, Inc., Westport, Connecticut.

Shackel, Paul A. and David L. Larsen

2000 Labor, Racism, and the Built Environment in Early Industrial Harpers Ferry. In *Lines that Divide: Historical Archaeologies of Race, Class, and Gender*, edited by James

A. Delle, Stephen A. Mrozowski and Robert Paynter, pp 22-39. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Shackel, Paul A. and Matthew M. Palus

2006 The Gilded Age and Working-Class Industrial Communities. *American Anthropologist* 108(4):828-841.

2010 Industry, Entrepreneurship, and Patronage: Lewis Wernwag and the Development of Virginus Island. *Historical Archaeology* 44(2):97-112.

Shawkey, Morris P.

1922 *West Virginia, A Book of Geography, History and Industry*. Ginn and Company, Boston.

1928 *West Virginia, in History, Life, Literature and Industry, Vol. 1*. Lewis Publishing Co., Chicago.

Shetler, Charles

1960 *Guide to the Study of West Virginia History*. West Virginia University Library, Morgantown.

Shetrone, Henry C.

1930 *The Mound Builders*. D. Appleton and C., New York.

1941 West Virginia Archeology. *West Virginia History* 2(2):99-101.

Short, John T.

1880 *North America of Antiquity*. Harper and Brothers, Publishers, New York.

Shott, Michael J.

1989 Childers, Woods and Late Woodland Chronology in the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):2740.

1990 *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia*. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.

1992 Radiocarbon Dating as a Probabilistic Technique: The Childers Site and Late Woodland Occupation in the Ohio Valley. *American Antiquity* 57(2):202-230.

Shott, Michael J. and Richard W. Jefferies

1992 Late Woodland Economy and Settlement in the Mid-Ohio Valley: Recent Results from the Childers/Woods Project. In *Cultural Variability in Context: Woodland Settlements of the Mid-Ohio Valley*, edited by Mark F. Seeman, pp. 52-64. MCJA Special Paper No. 7, Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio.

Shott, Michael J., Richard W. Jefferies, Gerald Oetelaar, Nancy O'Malley, Mary Lucas Powell and Dee Anne Wymer  
1993 The Childers Site and Early Late Woodland Cultures of the Upper Ohio Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 45(1&2):1-30.

Silverberg, Robert  
1967 *Men Against Time*. The MacMillan Co., New York.

Simek, Jan F., Alan Cressler and Elayne Pope  
2004 Association Between a Southeastern Rock-Art Motif and Mortuary Caves. In *The Rock-Art of Eastern North America: Capturing Images and Insight*, edited by Carol Diaz-Granados and James R. Duncan, pp. 159-173. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Sites, Roy  
1968 Archeological Sites in the Vicinity of Petersburg, Grant County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 21:21-40.

Smith, Aubrey O. and Sigfus Olafson  
1975 A Prehistoric Earthwork in Raleigh County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 24:1-8.

Smith, Edward C.  
1920 *A History of Lewis County, West Virginia*. Published privately, Weston, West Virginia.

Smith, Julian  
2015 Unearthing Magic. *American Archaeology* 19(2):19-23.

Smith, J. Lawrence  
2011 [Wilderness Shelters](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 75(5):22-25.

Smith, John P.  
1884 *Antiquities in Washington County, Maryland*. Smithsonian Institution Annual Report, 1882, pp. 796-799, Washington, D.C.

Snead, James E.  
2011 Histories of Place in American Archaeology. *Anthropology News* 52(3):9-10.

Solecki, Ralph S.  
1949a Archeological Survey of Two River Basins in West Virginia. [Eastern States Archeological Federation Bulletin](#) 8:5.

1949b An Archeological Survey of Two River Basins in West Virginia, Part I. *West Virginia History* 10:189-212.

1949c An Archaeological Survey of Two River Basins in West Virginia, Part II. *West Virginia History* 10(4):319-432.

1949d The Trinomial Classification System for West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 1:5-6.

1949e Report on the Natrium Mound on the Ohio. *West Virginia History* 11:74-77.

1950a A Note on Grooved Whetstones in Adena Culture. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:11-13.

1950b Round Bottom, a Fort Ancient Site on the Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:5-8.

1953 *Exploration of an Adena Mound at Natrium, West Virginia*. Anthropological Papers No. 40, Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 151, pp. 313-395. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Spencer, Darla S.

2001 Book Review: *Skull Wars: Kennewick Man, Archaeology, and the Battle for Native American Identity*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 53(1&2):52-53.

2006 Siouan-Style Attributes on Pottery from Late Prehistoric and Protohistoric Sites in Southern West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 58(1&2):1-52.

2009 Evidence of Siouan Occupation. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Archeological Society of Virginia* 64(3):139-154.

2010 [Bens Run Earthworks](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 22 December 2010. Web 12 January 2020.

2011 [Buffalo Mask](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 11 January 2011. Web 13 January 2020.

2010a [Indian Trails](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 26 October 2010. Web 13 January 2020.

2010b [Kanawha Trail](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 7 October 2010. Web 13 January 2020.

2016 *Early Native Americans in West Virginia*. The History Press, Charleston, South Carolina.

2017a [Fort Ancient Culture](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 23 May 2017. Web 13 January 2020.

2017b [May Moore Mound](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 23 May 2017. Web 13 January 2020.

2019 [Warrior Path](#). In e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 21 March 2019. Web 13 January 2020.

2019a [West Virginia Archeological Society](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 3 April 2019. Web 13 January 2020.

2019b *Woodland Mounds in West Virginia*. The History Press, Charleston, South Carolina.

2020 [Buffalo Archeological Site](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 13 January 2020. Web 13 January 2020.

Springer, Gregory S., D. Matthew White, Harold D. Rowe, Ben Hardt, L. Nivanthi Mihimdukulasooriya, Hai Cheng, and R. Lawrence Edwards  
2010 [Multiproxy Evidence from Caves](#) of Native Americans Altering the Overlying Landscape during the Late Holocene of East-Central North America  
*The Holocene* 20:275-283.

Springer, Gregory S., L. Nivanthi Mihinduklasooriya, D. Matthew White, and Harold D. Rowe  
2012 [Micro-Charcoal Abundances](#) in Stream Sediments from Buckeye Creek Cave, West Virginia, USA. *Journal of Cave and Karst Studies*, 74(1):58–64.

Squier, Ephraim G.  
1845 [Observations on the Aboriginal Monuments of the Mississippi Valley](#). *Transactions of the American Ethnological Society* 1:133-207.

1847 [Observations on the Uses of Mounds of the West, with an Attempt at Their Classification](#). *Transactions of the American Ethnological Society* 3:237-248.

Squier, Ephraim G. and Edwin H. Davis  
1848 *Ancient Monuments of the Mississippi Valley Comprising the Results of Extensive Original Surveys and Explorations*. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge, Vol. 1, New York.

Squier, Frank  
1939 *A Collection of Books by Ephraim George Squier*. New York.

Stansbery, David H.  
1975 A Preliminary List of the Naiad Shells Recovered from the Buffalo Site. Appendix A. In *The Buffalo Site—A Late 17th Century Indian Village Site (46Pu31) in Putnam County, West Virginia*, edited by Lee H. Hanson, pp. 105-106. West Virginia



Geological and Economic Survey Report of Archeological Investigations No. 5, Morgantown.

1987 Identification of Shell Remains from Prehistoric Site 46HM73 on the Upper Potomac River in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(2):5758.

Stewart, T. Dale

1952 Report on the Human Skeletal Material from the Herriot Site, West Virginia. In *The Susquehannock Indians in West Virginia, 1630-1677* by Howard A. MacCord. *West Virginia History* 13:246-248.

Stewart, W. C.

1884 [Stone Mounds in the Kanawha Valley](#). *American Antiquarian* 6(2):108-109.

Strandwold, Olaf

1946 Notes on the Grave Creek and Braxton County Rune Stones. *Upper Ohio Valley Pioneer* 1:5-6.

Stuiver, Minze

1969 Yale Natural Radiocarbon Measurements IX. *Radiocarbon* 11(2):545-658.

Stutler, Boyd B.

1933 Indian Occupation of the Upper Kanawha Valley. *West Virginia Review* 11:378-379,396.

Sullivan, Jesse V. (editor)

1924 Early History, Resources and Development of West Virginia. In *West Virginia Legislature Handbook and Manual, 1924*, pp. 375-469, Charleston, West Virginia.

Sullivan, Ken (editor)

2006 [The West Virginia Encyclopedia](#). West Virginia Humanities Council, Charleston.

Suter, John F.

1953 A Mystery of the Mountains. *Carbide News*, May Issue.

Sutton, Ernest R.

1958 Doddridge County Mounds Nos. 46Do1 to 46Do5. *West Virginia Archeologist* 10:23-27.

1968 [Two Identical Late Adena Spear Points](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 18(4):116-117.

Sutton, John D.

1919 *History of Braxton County and Central West Virginia*. Sutton, West Virginia.

Swanton, John R.

1943 Siouan Tribes and the Ohio River. *American Anthropologist* 45:49-66.

1946 *The Indians of the Southeastern United States*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 137, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

1952 *The Indian Tribes of North America*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 145, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Swauger, James L.

1950 Carnegie Museum and the Archeology of the Upper Ohio River Basin. *West Virginia Archeologist* 3:14-15.

1961a Figures in the Rock. *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 31:106-112.

1961b Petroglyphs of the Upper Ohio Valley, I. *Archives in Archaeology*, No. 17, Society for American Archaeology, Washington, D.C.

1962 An X-Ray Figure on the Timmons Farm Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh64. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:34-35.

1963a Petroglyphs at the Hamilton Farm Site, Monongalia County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:1-6.

1963b The Table Rock Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh38. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:5-11.

1964 The Timmons Farm Petroglyphs Site, 46Oh64. *West Virginia Archeologist* 17:1-9.

1969 The Brown's Island Petroglyphs Site, 46HK8, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 21:1-19.

1974 *Rock Art of the Upper Ohio Valley*. Akademische Druckund Verlagsanstalt, Graz, Austria.

1975 The Harrison County Pictographs Site (46Hs1). *West Virginia Archeologist* 24:32-41.

Tanner, Donald P.

1981 Analysis of Vertebrate Remains from the Henderson Rocks Site (46-Ta-1). *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:24-37.

1984 Appendix B: Vertebrate Animals and Mollusks from Fairchance Village. *West Virginia Archeologist* 36(1):59-64.

Taylor, Ralph W.

1981 Mollusks from the Bartlett-Bird Site (46-Wd-35). *West Virginia Archeologist* 32:41-45.

- Tennant, Diane Casto  
1980 Blennerhassett Island: Report on a Wood County Archaeological Dig. *Goldenseal* 6(2):53-58.
- Theler, James L., and Suzanne M. Harris  
1988 Faunal Remains from the Turpin site (33HA19), Hamilton County, Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):123.
- Thomas, Cyrus  
1884 A Mound of the Kanawha Valley. *Science* 3:619.
- 1887 *Burial Mounds of the Northern Sections of the United States*. 5th Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology, 1883-1884, pp. 9-119. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- 1889 *The Problem of the Ohio Mounds*. Bureau of Ethnology Bulletin No. 8, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- 1890 *The Cherokees in Pre-Columbian Times*. Fact & Theory Papers No. 4, N. D. C. Hodges, Publisher, New York.
- 1891 *Catalogue of Prehistoric Works East of the Rocky Mountains*. Bureau of Ethnology Bulletin No. 12, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- 1894 *Report on the Mound Explorations of the Bureau of Ethnology*. 12th Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology, 1890-1891, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Tippins, William H., Richard W. Lang and Mark A. McConaughy  
2016 New AMS dates on the Cresap Mound (46MR7). *Pennsylvania Archaeologist* 86(2):2-20.
- Thompson, Richard S.  
1969 [Steatite Bowl Site](#). *Ohio Archaeologist* 19(3):102-103.
- Tomlinson, Abelard B.  
1843a Grave Creek Mound. *American Pioneer* 2(5):196-203.
- 1843b First Settlement of Grave Creek. *American Pioneer* 2(5):347-358.
- Tonetti, Alan C.  
1990 Ghost Dancing in the Nineties: Research, Reburial and Resurrection Among the Dead in Ohio. *West Virginia Archeologist* 42(2):2022.
- Townsend, Thomas  
1839 Grave Creek Mound. *Cincinnati Chronicle* 3(18): Feb 2.

1962 Grave Creek Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 14:10-18.

Trader, Patrick D.

2005 Building Woodland Archaeological Units in the Kanawha River Basin, West Virginia. In *Woodland Period Systematics in the Middle Ohio Valley*, edited by Darlene Applegate and Robert C. Mainfort Jr., pp 197-220. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

2018 [Grave Creek Mound](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 13 July 2018. Web 13 January 2020.

2019 [Mound Builders](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 15 August 2019. Web 13 January 2020.

2015 [Delf Norona](#). e-WV: *The West Virginia Encyclopedia*. 8 December 2015. Web 13 January 2020.

Tribble, Scott

2013 Mounds, Myths, and Grave Mistakes: Wills De Hass and the Growing Pains of Nineteenth-Century Archaeology. *West Virginia History: A Journal of Regional Studies* 7 (1):23-37.

Trautman, Milton A. and Eric H. Willis

1966 Isotopes, Inc. Radiocarbon Measurements V. *Radiocarbon* 8:161-203.

Tushingam, Shannon, Jane Hill and Charles H. McNutt (editors)

2002 *Histories of Southeastern Archaeology*. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Tyson, Scott R.

2020 The Art of Archeological Illustration. *West Virginia Archeologist* 60(2):69-80.

Ubelaker, Douglas H.

1977 Human Cremations form the Gore Mound, Boone County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:13.

1983 Human Skeletal Remains from Mound 46JA47, Jackson County, *West Virginia*. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):55.

1986 Human Skeletal Remains from the Thorn Mounds (46MG79 and 56MG78). *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):51-53.

Ubelaker, Douglas H. and Stephanie H. Damadia

1986 Human Remains from the Isinglass Mound (46MS54). *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(2):53-54.

Updike, William D.

1999 Historic Period Research for the Marmet Lock and Dam Replacement Project. *West Virginia Archeologist* 51(1&2):41-54.

2003a The Red Sand Site (46Ka354): Archaeological and Historical Investigations of a Nineteenth-Century Kanawha Valley Saltworks. In *Great Kanawha Valley Chemical Heritage: Symposium Proceedings*, compiled by Lee R. Maddex, pp 15-30. Institute for the History of Technology and Industrial Archaeology, Monograph Series Volume 6, Morgantown, West Virginia.

2003b Historical and Archaeological Investigations of the Flowing Springs Mill. *Magazine of the Jefferson County Historical Society* LXIX:20-32.

Updike, William D. and Flora Church

2003 An Analysis of Historic Materials Salvaged from the Glenwood Quarters. *West Virginia Archeologist* 55(1&2):1-39.

Upper Monongahela Chapter, WVAS

1978 Preliminary Report on Whiteday Rockshelter. *West Virginia Archeologist* 27:47-49.

Van der Merwe, Nikolaas J. and J. C. Vogel

1978 <sup>13</sup>C Content of Human Collagen as a Measure of Prehistoric Diet in Woodland North America. *Nature* 276:815-816.

Van Middlesworth, C. L.

1982 Book Review: Americans in Search of Their Prehistoric Past. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:53.

Veech, James

1892 *The Monongahela of Old; or, Historical Sketches of Southwestern Pennsylvania to the Year 1800*. Published privately, Pittsburgh.

Vietzen, Raymond C.

1973 *Yesterday's Ohioans*. Published privately. Elyria, Ohio.

1974 *The Riker Site*. Published by the Sugar Creek Chapter, Member of the Archaeological Society of Ohio. (p. 62).

1978 *From the Earth They Came*. Published privately. Elyria, Ohio. (pp. 158-159).

Wagner, Gail E.

1983 Fort Ancient Subsistence: The Botanical Record. *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(2):27-39.

- 1987 Uses of Plants by the Fort Ancient Indians. Ph.D. dissertation, Washington University, St. Louis. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor.
- 1988 The Roseberry Farm (46Ms53a) Corn. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):5659.
- Wainwright, Robert D.  
1913 Stone Mounds, Etc., in Virginia. *The Archaeological Bulletin* 4(1):23.
- Wakefield-Murphy, Robin  
2017 The Bioarchaeology of Gendered Social Processes in Pre- and Post-Contact Native Americans: An Analysis of Mortuary Patterns, Health, and Activity in The Ohio Valley. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- Walden, J. Beaumont  
1965 The Buck Rock Petroglyphs, Cabell County, West Virginia (46CB8). *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:25-29.
- Walker, Joan M.  
2005 A Look at the Weaver Family of Berkeley County, West Virginia. In *Uplands Archaeology in the East, Symposia VIII & IX*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-7, edited by Carole L. Nash and Michael B. Barber, pp. 243-251.
- Wall, J. Sutton  
1884 On Some Indian Picture Rocks in Fayette Co., Pennsylvania. *American Philosophical Society Proceedings* 21:687-689.
- Wall, Robert D.  
1984 Protohistoric Settlement of the Maryland Plateau Region: An Overview. *Upland Archeology in the East, Symposium 2*, pp. 180-190. James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia.
- 1987 Lithic Scatters along the Allegheny Front in West Virginia and Maryland: An Assessment. In *Upland Archeology in the East: A Third Symposium*, edited by Michael B. Barber, pp 233-249. USDA Forest Service, Southern Region, Richmond, VA.
- 1989a Archeological Investigations at 46GB44, Greenbrier County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):115.
- 1989b Sang Run Revisited: A Preliminary Report. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):2336.
- 1993 Stratigraphy and Sequence in the South Branch of the Upper Potomac, Moorefield and Petersburg, West Virginia. *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 9:49-66.

2004 The Chesapeake Hinterlands. In *Indian and European Context: The Mid-Atlantic Region*, edited by Dennis B. Blanton and Julia A. King, pp. 74-97. University of Florida Press, Gainesville.

2005 Variation and Chronology of Page Ceramics in the Upper Potomac Valley. In *Uplands Archaeology in the East, Symposia VIII & IX*, Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication 38-7, edited by Carole L. Nash and Michael B. Barber, pp. 25-37.

2019 The Nature of Susquehannock Community Patterns in the Upper Potomac. In *The Susquehannocks: New Perspectives on Settlement and Cultural Identity*, edited by Paul A. Raber, pp. 119-137. The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park.

Wall, Robert D. and Heather Lapham

2003 Material Culture of the Contact Period in the Upper Potomac Valley: Chronological and Cultural Implications. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 31:151-177.

Wallace, George S.

1935 *Cabell County Annals and Families*. Garrett and Massie, Publishers, Richmond, Virginia.

Wallace, Paul A. W.

1965 *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*. The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Wavra, Grace

1990 *The First Families of West Virginia*. University Editions, Inc., Huntington, West Virginia.

Webb, William S. and Raymond S. Baby

1957 *The Adena People No. 2*. Ohio State University Press, Columbus.

Webb, William S., Raymond S. Baby and James B. Griffin

1952 Prehistoric Indians of the Ohio Valley. *Ohio State Archeological and Historical Quarterly* 61:173-195.

Webb, William S. and Charles E. Snow

1945 *The Adena People*. University of Kentucky Reports in Archeology and Anthropology, Vol. 6. Lexington, Kentucky.

Weimer, B. R.

1958 '[Big Game](#)' Roamed Our Hills. *West Virginia Conservation* 22(3):1-4.

Welch, Jack

1963 *History of Hancock County*. The Wheeling News Printing and Litho Co., Wheeling, West Virginia.

- Weldon, James C.  
1963 Plans for Re-opening of the Grave Creek Mound, Moundsville, West Virginia, for Public View of the Interior. *West Virginia Archeologist* 16:29-32.
- Wellman, Klaus F.  
1979 *A Survey of North American Indian Rock Art*. Akademische Druck, u. Verlagsanstalt, Graz, Austria.
- West Virginia Heritage Foundation  
1968 Mystery of the Kanawha Valley. In *West Virginia Heritage*, Vol. 2, pp. 108-116. Richwood.
- West Virginia Writer's Program  
1940 *The Bulltown Country*. West Virginia Writer's Project, Charleston, West Virginia.
- White, David M.  
2007 Reconstruction and Analysis of Native American Land Use during the Late Holocene. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Geological Sciences, Ohio University, Athens.
- White, Nancy Marie, Lynne P. Sullivan and Rochelle A. Marrinan  
2002 *Grit-Tempered: Early Women Archaeologists in the Southeastern United States*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Whittlesey, Charles  
1872 *Archeological Frauds—Inscriptions Attributed to the Mound Builders—Three Remarkable Forgeries*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 9, Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland.
- 1876 *Archeological Frauds*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 33, Western Reserve and Northern Ohio Historical Society, Cleveland.
- 1879 *The Grave Creek Inscribed Stone*. Historical and Archaeological Tracts No. 44, Western Reserve and Northern Ohio Historical Society, Cleveland.
- Wiley, Samuel T.  
1882 *History of Preston County, West Virginia*. The Journal Printing House, Kingwood, West Virginia.
- 1883 *History of Monongalia County, West Virginia*. The Journal Printing House, Kingwood, West Virginia.
- Wilkins, Gary R.



1977a Cultural Ecology of Prehistoric Mountaintop Sites in the Kanawha Basin, West Virginia. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas.

1977b Salvage Excavations of the Gore Mound (46Bo26). *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:1-12.

1978 Prehistoric Mountaintop Occupations of Southern West Virginia. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 6:13-40.

1979 The Kanawha Tradition: A Review and Re-evaluation. *Tennessee Anthropologist* 4(1):63-81.

1981a The Miller Site (46-Ja-55): A Fort Ancient Component. *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:2-19.

1981b A rock serpent mound in Logan County, West Virginia. *Tennessee Anthropological Newsletter* 6(4): 1-4.

1985 The Hansford Site: An Archaic Site in Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):21-26.

Williams, Jess W.

1991 Elmer W. Fetzer (1904-1991). *West Virginia Archeologist* 43(1&2):61.

Williams, Jess W. and Gene R. Bays

1989 A Program for Recording Early Points Found in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):4850.

Wilson, Daniel

1863 *Physical Ethnology*. Smithsonian Institution Annual Report, 1863, pp. 240-302, Washington, D.C.

1876 *Prehistoric Man*, 2 vols., 3rd edition. Macmillan and Co., London.

Wilson, Thomas

1889 Two Indian Cemeteries Near Romney, Hampshire County, West Virginia. *American Naturalist* 23:186-187.

Wing, William G.

1949 Operation Burial Mound. *Pittsburgh People* 10:20-21.

Winter, Susan E.

1994a Social Dynamics and Structure in Lower Town Harpers Ferry. *Historical Archaeology* 28(4):16-26.

1994b Civil War Fortifications and Campgrounds on Maryland Heights, the Citadel of Harpers Ferry. In *Look to the Earth: Historical Archaeology and the American Civil War*, edited by Clarence R. Geier and Susan E. Winter, pp. 101-129. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Wise, Roger

1998 Book Review: The Ecological Indian: Myth and History. *West Virginia Archeologist* 50(1&2): 54-55.

2000 Book Review: Your Fyre Shall Burn No More: Iroquois Policy Toward new France and Its Native Allies to 1701. *West Virginia Archeologist* 52(1&2):71-72.

2019 Solstice Observations at the Luther Elkins Petroglyph (46WM3). *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(1):15-20.

Wise, Roger B., Charles Westbrook and Stephen McCluskey

2019 Comments on Petroglyphs and Archaeoastronomy in West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 59(1):21-24.

Withers, A. S.

1895 *Chronicles of Border Warfare*, edited by R. G. Thwaites. Robert Clarke Co., Cincinnati.

Witthoft, John

1952 Comments on the Cultural Position of the Herriot Farm Site. In *The Susquehannock Indians in West Virginia, 1630-1677* by Howard A. MacCord, *West Virginia History* 13:249-253.

1959 Book Review: The Adena People No. 2. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:36-37.

Witthoft, John and W. Fred Kinsey, III (editors)

1959 *Susquehannock Miscellany*. Pennsylvania History Museum Commission, Harrisonburg, Pennsylvania.

Wolfe, Christopher

2014 Enamel Hypoplasia and Early Mortality: Interpreting Developmental Stress at Neale's Landing, West Virginia (46Wd39). Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

Wood, Vicki

1998 *West Virginia: The History of an American State*. Clairmont Press, Montgomery, Alabama.

Woodward, Susan L. and Jerry N. McDonald

1986 *Indian Mounds of the Middle Ohio Valley*. McDonald and Woodward Publishing Company, Newark, Ohio.

Works Projects Administration

1941 *West Virginia, A Guide to the Mountain State*. Oxford University Press, New York.

Wright, Henry T.

1959 A Preliminary Sequence for the Upper Potomac River Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 11:9-21.

1963 Herman Barton Village Site (18-Ag-3): A Stratified Late Ceramic Site in the Upper Potomac Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 15:9-20.

Wymer, Dee A.

1986 The Archeobotanical Assemblage of the Childers Site: The Late Woodland in Perspective. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):24-33.

1990 Archeobotany. In *Childers and Woods: Two Late Woodland Sites in the Upper Ohio Valley, Mason County, West Virginia, Vol. II*, edited by Michael J. Shott, pp. 487-616. University of Kentucky Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Archaeological Report 200.

1992 Trends and Disparities: The Woodland Paleoethnobotanical Record of the Mid-Ohio Valley. In *Cultural Variability in Context: Woodland Settlements of the Mid-Ohio Valley*, edited by Mark F. Seeman, pp. 65-76. MCJA Special Paper No. 7, Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio

Young-Ravenhorst, Cari C.

1994 Down by the River Side: Evidence of Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland Occupation in Harpers Ferry. *West Virginia Archeologist* 46(1&2):21-30.

1996 Early Woodland Occupations at Harpers Ferry: Hypotheses and Interpretations. In *Upland Archeology in the East: Symposium Number Five*, pp. 27-45. Archeological Society of Virginia, Special Publication Number 38-Part Five.

Youse, Hillis J.

1965 Excavation at Rolf Lee Farm Site, 46Ms51. *West Virginia Archeologist* 18:15-24.

1969 Excavation of the Young Mound and Identification of Other Mounds in Dunbar, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archeologist* 22:4-29.

1971 The Mighty Teays. *Wonderful West Virginia* 34(12):30-31. (missing issue)

1972 [Anatomy of a Mound](#). *Wonderful West Virginia* 36(5):26-30.

1976a Excavations at Jarvis Farm Site—46Ka105. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:37-55.

- 1976b A Giant Putnam County Artifact. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:67-68.
- 1976c The Hansford Ballfield Site at the Mouth of Paint Creek. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:68-70.
- 1976d The Man Site, 46LO5. *West Virginia Archeologist* 25:15-19.
- 1977 Archeological Notes: Kanawha City Mound. *West Virginia Archeologist* 26:69-71.
- 1978 The Edgewood Rock Shelter. *West Virginia Archeologist* 27:28-46.
- 1980 Paul L. Dietrich. *West Virginia Archeologist* 29:50-53.
- 1981a Two Fluted Points from Kanawha County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:42-44.
- 1981b Oscar L. Mairs. *West Virginia Archeologist* 31:45.
- 1982a Milburn Branch of Paint Creek (46KA150). *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:48-49.
- 1982b Two Fluted Points Found In Situ in Kanawha County. *West Virginia Archeologist* 34:50.
- 1983 Charleston Town Center (46KA165). *West Virginia Archeologist* 35(1):54-56.
- 1985a Two Artifact Caches from Shrewsbury (46KA8). *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(1):42.
- 1985b Comments and Corrections Concerning Amos Points. *West Virginia Archeologist* 37(2):46.
- 1986 The Marmet Bluffs—Archeological Site 46AK7. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):42-44.
- 1987a Sigfus Olafson (1896-1987). *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):58-59.
- 1987b Joseph Inghram (1906-1986). *West Virginia Archeologist* 39(1):60.
- 1988a The West Belle Mound (46KA12) and Vicinity. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):42-46.
- 1988b Marmet Village--Archeological Site 46KA9. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(1):47-49.
- 1988c The Maier Warehouse Site 46KA189. *West Virginia Archeologist* 40(2):54-55.
- 1989a The Meadowbrook Site (46KA191). *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(1):54-59.

1989b The Bowe Site (46KA197). *West Virginia Archeologist* 41(2):51.

1992 Hansford Ballfield Site - 46KA104. *West Virginia Archeologist* 44(1&2):40-56.

Youse, Hillis J. and Robin M. King

1986 Four Earth Cooking Pits in the Kanawha River Valley. *West Virginia Archeologist* 38(1):38-40.

Ziegler, John S.

1974 *Indians and Indian Artifacts of Berkeley County*. *The Berkely Journal* 3:22-28.